

~~RESTRICTED~~

IONOSPHERIC DATA

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IONOSPHERIC DATA

Note.— This IRPL-F series report, issued monthly, serves as one of two current supplements to IRPL Radio Propagation Handbook, Part 1, (War Dept. TM11-499, Navy Dept. DNC-13-1). The supplements of the IRPL-D series, "Basic Radio Propagation Predictions Three Months in Advance," issued earlier in the month, include basic prediction charts, auxiliary charts and nomograms, as well as examples illustrative of their use.

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TERMINOLOGY

Note.— The following symbols are used, conforming to the recommendations of the International Radio Propagation Conference held in Washington, D.C., 17 April to 5 May 1944.

- $f^{\circ}F2$ - ordinary-wave critical frequency for the F2 layer. The term night F layer will no longer be used. The term F2 layer is now used for the night F layer as well as the daytime F2 layer.
- $f^{\circ}F1$ - ordinary-wave critical frequency of the F1 layer.
- $f^{\circ}E$ - ordinary-wave critical frequency of the E layer.
- $h'F2$ - minimum virtual height of the F2 layer.
- $h'F1$ - minimum virtual height of the F1 layer.
- $h'E$ - minimum virtual height of the E layer.
- fEs - highest frequency of Es reflections.
- M - maximum usable frequency factor, to be followed by the distance in km.
Example: M3500 represents 3500-km maximum usable frequency factor.
- muf - maximum usable frequency.
- [] - interpolated value.
- () - doubtful value.
- A - characteristic not measurable because of blanketing by sporadic E.
- B - characteristic not measurable because of loss of trace due to absorption.
- C - characteristic not measurable because of equipment failure or interference.
- D - characteristic higher than upper limit of recorder.

- E - characteristic less than lower limit of recorder.
- F - spread echoes.
- G - $f^{\circ}F2 \leq f^{\circ}F1$.
- H - stratification observed within region.
- J - ordinary-wave critical frequency deduced from measured extraordinary-wave critical frequency.
- K - ionosphere storm in progress.

MONTHLY AVERAGES AND MEDIAN VALUES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data presented here are assembled by the Interservice Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation principally incidental to IRPL predictions of radio propagation conditions. These data are furnished by the following:

Carnegie Institution of Washington (Department of Terrestrial Magnetism)

Baffin I., Canada

Christmas I.

Fairbanks, Alaska (University of Alaska, College, Alaska)

Reykjavik, Iceland

Maui, Hawaii

Trinidad, Brit. West Indies

Huancayo, Peru

Watheroo, W. Australia

British National Physical Laboratory, and Inter-Services Ionosphere Bureau

Radio Research Station, Slough, England

Great Baddow, England

Burghead, Scotland

Delhi, India

Madras, India

Simonstown, Union of S. Africa

Australian Council for Scientific and Industrial Research

Radio Research Board, Australia

Brisbane, Q., Australia

Mt. Stromlo, Canberra, NSW, Australia

Canadian Department of National Defence, Naval Service

Churchill, Canada

Ottawa, Canada

New Zealand Radio Research Committee

Karmadec Is.

Christchurch (Canterbury University College Observatory)

Campbell Is.

Pitcairn I.

Peoples' Commissar for Postal and Electric Communications, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Tomsk, U.S.S.R.

Sverdlovsk, U.S.S.R.

National Bureau of Standards, Washington, D.C.

Stanford University, (San Francisco), California

Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, Louisiana

University of Puerto Rico, San Juan, P.R.

For their timely value, some of the tables presented are provisional data received by telephone or telegraph in which there may be small or infrequent errors. When final values are available such errors will be corrected in later issues of this report.

The final values presented, both in tabular and graphical form, although correct for the quantities stated, as reported to this laboratory, may sometimes lead to an erroneous conception of typical values for the quantity under consideration. Standard scaling practice, following recommendations of the International Radio Propagation Conference held in Washington, D.C., 17 April to 5 May, 1944, is not yet universal, deviation from standard practice being most common in the cases of records where spread echoes are present. Even when standard scaling practice is used, intrinsically misleading results may arise from the monthly average being determined from only a few observations during the month. Two frequent types of such error, both particularly typical of stations in far northern or far southern latitudes are:

(a) Erroneously high values of monthly average critical frequencies caused by the frequent absence of record for cases where the critical frequency is below the lower frequency limit of the recorder. A median, rather than a mean, value of the critical frequency is more significant in such cases, the median being that for all times at which observations were made, the cases of such inability to read the records being counted as less than the lower frequency limit of the apparatus.

(b) Erroneously high values of monthly average F2-layer critical frequencies caused by the frequent occurrence of cases where the F1-layer critical frequency exceeds that of the F2-layer. This is characteristic of summer months during sunspot-cycle minimum, particularly in northern latitudes. In this case, also, median values are more significant than mean values, the median being that for all cases where observations are made, those cases where missing values result because of higher $f^{\circ}F1$ being counted as less than the $f^{\circ}F1$. When, as is often the case, no great discrepancy is likely to exist between $f^{\circ}F1$ and $f^{\circ}F2$, a typical value of $f^{\circ}F2$ may be obtained by taking the monthly average of observed $f^{\circ}F2$ together with observed $f^{\circ}F1$ for the cases where no $f^{\circ}F2$ could be measured.

The discrepancy between predicted and observed values of monthly average critical frequencies, particularly for far northern stations, is frequently because of the above reasons, the predictions being intended to represent typical values for the location under consideration.

It may be noted by inspection of the figures presenting comparison of data received for the months of August, September, October, November, and December with IRPL predictions made four months in advance, that, generally, the predictions have been in error by being too low, especially in temperate latitudes. (Revised predictions, one month in advance, for November and December, as presented in the reports IRPL-E2 and IRPL-E3 give fairly good agreement with observation).

These predictions are based on average trends of solar activity as measured by sunspot number. In the past few months this activity has been somewhat abnormally high. Occurrence of both sunspots and calcium flocculi during the past few months has been slightly more frequent at high than at low solar latitudes, indicating that perhaps the sunspot minimum has just been passed.

IONOSPHERIC DATA FOR EVERY DAY AND HOUR

These data, observed at Washington, D.C., follow the scaling practices recommended by the International Radio Propagation Conference held in Washington, D.C., 17 April to 5 May 1944. (Cf. IRPL-C61, pp.36-39).

Because of the high variability of observed fEs, mean values are of little practical significance and are not given here.

Mean values of other quantities are given for all days of the month as well as for quiet days only. The criteria for selecting periods of ionospheric storminess, whose data are deleted in obtaining the mean values for quiet days only, are presented in IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess", available to authorized persons upon request to the Chief of IRPL, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

In determining the median values included in Tables 46 through 58, the following procedure has been adopted;

For all characteristics: Where the value is missing because of A, B, or C (see Terminology, above), that hour is omitted from the median count.

In addition,

For critical frequencies;

For all layers, where a value is missing because of E (see Terminology, above), it is counted as less than the lower limit of the recorder.

For virtual heights:

Values missing for any reason are omitted from the median count.

For muf factors:

Values missing for any reason are omitted from the median count.

IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Table 59 presents ionospheric character figures observed at Washington, D.C., during December 1944, as determined by the criteria presented in IRPL-R5, cited above, together with American magnetic K-figures which are usually covariant with them.

Unusually high solar activity prevailed during the month of December, with consequent prevalence of ionospherically disturbed conditions. Most notable was the appearance of the greatest sunspot group observed within the last three years, whose meridian passage was associated with the great ionosphere storm which began on 16 December, the severest since 18 September 1941.

Table 60 presents sudden ionospheric disturbances, as observed at Washington, D.C., during December, 1944. These also were associated with the increased solar activity noted above, and have been the only pronounced occurrences of sudden ionosphere disturbance since February, 1942.

ERRATA

1. In the previous issue of the report, IRPL-F4, the labeling "h'F2" at the bottom of Table 27 is incorrect; this quantity should be "f^oF2."

2. Because of errors in computing, previously reported final data from the Kermadec Is. for July, August, September, and October, 1944 (previously reported, respectively, in IRPL-F1, Table 23, IRPL-F2, Table 30, IRPL-F3, p.2, and IRPL-F3, Table 21) are, in some cases incorrect. Revisions to previously reported values are given in Tables 44, 41, 37, and 33 of this report.

Table 2

Reffin I., Canada (70.5°N, 68.6°W) December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000
00	292	2.25					3.9
01		2.11					
02	303	2.10					4.0
03		1.98					
04	302	2.09					3.9
05	280	2.33					3.9
06	313	2.37					3.3
07	284	2.25					3.7
08	282	2.72					3.3
09	260	3.04					3.2
10	252	3.18					3.1
11	256	3.87					3.1
12	251	3.78					3.0
13	244	3.90					3.1
14	249	3.63					3.4
15	253	3.65					3.2
16	246	3.28					3.2
17	257	3.38					3.2
18	255	3.29					3.3
19	268	2.88					3.1
20	261	3.04					4.1
21	245	2.41					3.8
22	287	2.51					4.1
23	248	2.10					

Time: 75°W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Table 3

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.7°W) December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000
00	350	3.30					3.1
01							
02	330	2.30					3.2
03	(333)	(3.70)					(2.9)
04	285	2.85					3.0
05	300	2.79					3.3
06	260	2.33					3.6
07		1.78					3.5
08							
09	281	2.47					3.3
10	208	3.57					3.4
11	206	4.51					3.5
12	209	5.04					3.6
13	211	5.02					3.5
14	211	4.35					3.5
15	224	4.07					3.3
16	213	3.94					3.2
17	225	3.67					2.7
18	270	2.90					3.2
19							
20							
21							
22							
23	290	3.10					2.9

Time: 15°W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Table 2

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W) December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000
00	306	1.63					3.1
01	332	1.70					3.0
02	384	1.70					2.9
03	368	1.81					2.9
04	353	2.04			103	1.40	2.0
05	338	2.03			103	1.23	3.0
06	312	1.86			103	1.13	2.0
07	307	1.77			103	1.25	3.0
08	279	1.96			103	1.44	3.1
09	253	3.06			103	1.49	3.2
10	239	4.01			103	1.56	3.4
11	236	4.57			103	1.84	3.4
12	228	4.93			103	1.66	3.4
13	229	5.11			103	1.59	3.4
14	227	4.77			103	1.29	3.4
15	234	4.06			103	1.02	3.3
16	235	3.23			103	1.05	3.3
17	243	2.87			103	1.00	3.3
18	267	1.80					3.3
19	290	1.52					3.3
20	314	1.45					3.2
21	299	1.58					3.2
22	304	1.42					3.2
23	308	1.44					3.2

Time: 150°W.

Length of time sweep: 16 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.

Table 4

Churchill, Canada (58.8°N, 94.2°W) December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000
00							
01							3.2
02		3.3					2.3
03		3.2					2.9
04		3.5					
05							
06							
07							
08							
09		4.1					3.3
10		4.7					3.3
11		5.3					3.3
12		6.0					3.3
13		6.4					3.3
14		6.5					3.3
15		6.0					3.2
16		5.6					3.0
17		4.5					3.0
18		3.7					2.3
19		3.4					3.0
20		3.5					
21							
22							
23							

Time: 90°W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Table 5

Great Baddow, England (51.7°N, 0.59°E) December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00		2.8						2.8
01		2.7						2.8
02		2.7						2.8
03		2.4						2.9
04		2.3						2.9
05		2.1						3.0
06		2.0						3.1
07		2.0						3.0
08		3.9						3.5
09		5.2						3.6
10		5.7						3.6
11		6.0						3.6
12		6.4						3.6
13		6.3						3.6
14		5.9						3.5
15		5.7						3.6
16		5.0						3.5
17		4.0						3.2
18		3.2						3.2
19		2.6						3.0
20		2.6						2.9
21		2.6						2.9
22		2.6						2.8
23		2.8						2.9

Time: 00

Length of time sweep: Manual operation.

Table 7

Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W) December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00	280	3.75						3.2
01	252	4.06						3.1
02	232	3.51						3.9
03	236	3.81						3.4
04	235	4.27						3.0
05	255	3.77						3.5
06	272	3.02						3.0
07	244	4.19			115	2.30		3.2
08	237	6.39			122	2.48		3.4
09	267	8.07			114	2.75		3.3
10	265	9.36		4.53	111	3.03		3.3
11	261	9.04	202	4.59	112	3.22		3.2
12	275	9.25	203	4.53	112	3.24		3.1
13	270	10.20	206	4.59	112	3.26		3.2
14	259	10.09	212	4.57	109	3.10		3.2
15	244	9.71	208	4.29	109	3.00		3.4
16	234	7.98	214	3.70	111	2.60		3.5
17	216	6.93			120	2.60		3.6
18	204	5.17						3.6
19	223	3.80						3.5
20	248	3.70						3.3
21	241	3.85						3.3
22	241	3.55						3.2
23	268	3.35						3.2

Time: 150°W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Table 6

Ottawa, Canada (45.5°N, 75.8°W) December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00		2.6						2.9
01		2.6						2.9
02		2.6						2.8
03		2.6						2.9
04		2.5						3.0
05		2.7						3.1
06		2.6						3.1
07		3.6						3.1
08		5.2						3.4
09		6.0						3.4
10		6.7						3.3
11		7.2						3.4
12		7.2						3.3
13		7.4						3.4
14		7.0						3.4
15		6.6						3.3
16		6.2						3.3
17		5.3						3.2
18		4.3						3.2
19		3.6						3.1
20		3.0						3.0
21		2.9						3.0
22		2.8						3.0
23		2.6						2.9

Time: 75°W.

Length of time sweep: 1.93 Mc to 13.5 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 8

Trinidad, Brit. West Indies (10.6°N, 61.3°W) December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00	246	4.06						3.3
01	238	3.57						3.4
02	257	3.29						3.3
03	293	2.98						3.1
04	317	2.94						3.0
05	290	3.09						3.2
06	257	3.64						3.1
07	246	5.50			100	2.03		3.4
08	270	6.98			103	2.59		3.3
09	269	8.19			104	2.95		3.4
10	271	9.04		4.32	104	3.22		3.4
11	278	7.73	218	4.57	106	3.32		3.3
12	290	7.37	223	4.59	105	3.34		3.2
13	307	7.63	224	4.64	104	3.36		3.1
14	289	7.35	244	4.50	102	3.27		3.2
15	282	7.39	235	4.54	104	3.05		3.2
16	260	7.07	237	3.91	104	2.75		3.2
17	253	6.35			101	2.29		3.3
18	242	5.71						3.3
19	244	4.66						3.3
20	258	3.97						3.2
21	299	3.69						2.9
22	276	3.48						3.1
23	256	4.19						3.1

Time: 60°W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Table 9

Christmas I. (2.0°N , 157.0°W)

December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00	244	5.18						3.3
01	243	3.90						3.2
02	300	3.35						3.0
03	280	2.60						3.2
04								
05								
06	299	4.67						3.3
07	239	6.12			115	2.50		3.1
08	232	7.31	220	4.40				2.9
09	311	7.71	214	4.63	115	3.45		2.3
10	337	7.79	212	4.63	110			2.6
11	353	7.74	210	4.77				2.6
12	346	7.98	206	4.91	115	3.60		2.7
13	336	8.44	200	4.75	117	3.66		2.7
14	321	9.00	201	4.67	119	3.40		2.8
15	316	9.44	197	4.70	118	3.34		2.9
16	298	9.67	212	4.41	118	2.97		3.0
17	243	9.54			110	2.66		3.1
18	245	9.48			105	2.40		3.1
19	243	8.97						3.2
20	244	7.97						3.1
21	248	7.21						3.2
22	252	6.63						3.3
23	245	5.86						3.3

Time: 150°W .

Length of time sweep: Manual operation.

Table 11

Brisbane, Q., Australia (27.5°S , 153.0°E)

December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00		6.4						3.4
01		5.9						3.2
02		5.4						3.2
03		4.7						3.2
04		4.2						3.2
05		4.4						3.4
06		5.2						3.5
07		5.6						3.4
08		6.0						3.3
09		6.5						3.2
10		7.9						3.1
11		7.3						3.0
12		7.9						3.0
13		8.0						3.1
14		8.2						3.2
15		8.2						3.1
16		8.0						3.2
17		7.4						3.2
18		7.0						3.2
19		6.6						3.0
20		6.6						3.0
21		6.5						3.0
22		6.5						3.0
23		6.5						3.0

Time: 150°E .

Length of time sweep: 2.2 Mc to 12.5 Mc in two minutes, thirty seconds.

Table 10

Rancayo, Peru (12.0°S , 75.3°W)

December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00		3.7						2.9
01		3.3						2.9
02		2.9						3.2
03		2.7						3.3
04		2.7						3.2
05		2.4						3.0
06		5.6						3.2
07		7.3						3.2
08		8.4						2.0
09		8.6						2.3
10		8.5						2.5
11		8.2						2.6
12		8.4						2.6
13		8.6						2.6
14		8.9						2.6
15		9.2						2.8
16		9.2						2.8
17		9.2						2.3
18		9.1						2.9
19		8.6						2.9
20		7.9						2.8
21		6.8						2.8
22		5.8						2.7
23		4.6						2.7

Time: 75°W .Length of time sweep: 16 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.

Table 12

Kermadec Is. (29.2°S , 177.9°W)

December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00	303	6.39						
01	296	6.31						
02	308	5.73						
03	314	5.12						
04	317	4.71						
05	300	4.67						
06	323	5.42						
07	336	6.19						
08	342	6.34						
09	331	7.29						
10	344	7.56						
11	363	7.75						
12	374	7.71						
13	359	7.43						
14	327	7.52						
15	359	7.39						
16	350	6.92						
17	335	7.97						
18	317	7.15						
19	293	7.31						
20	310	7.19						
21	324	7.06						
22	338	6.99						
23	313	7.14						

Time: Local

Length of time sweep: 1.3 Mc to 12.8 Mc. Annual operation.

Table 13

Mt. Stromlo, N.S.W., Australia (35.3°S, 149.0°E)

December, 1944

Time	h ¹ F2	f ^o F2	h ¹ F1	f ^o F1	h ¹ E	f ^o E	fEs	F2-M3000
00		5.4						2.9
01		4.9						3.0
02		4.5						2.9
03		3.8						3.0
04		3.4						3.1
05		3.7						3.0
06		4.4						3.1
07		5.1						3.0
08		5.4						2.9
09		5.7						2.8
10		6.1						2.9
11		6.3						2.9
12		6.5						2.9
13		6.4						2.9
14		6.6						3.0
15		6.6						3.0
16		6.6						3.0
17		6.3						3.0
18		6.2						3.0
19		6.1						3.0
20		6.0						3.0
21		5.8						2.9
22		5.7						2.9
23		5.6						2.9

Time: 150°E

Length of time sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in two minutes.

Table 15

Great Baddow, England (51.7°N, 0.5°E)

November, 1944

Time	h ¹ F2	f ^o F2	h ¹ F1	f ^o F1	h ¹ E	f ^o E	fEs	F2-M3000
00		2.9						2.9
01		3.1						2.9
02		3.1						2.9
03		2.7						3.0
04		2.4						3.1
05		2.2						3.2
06		2.2						3.7
07		3.2						3.4
08		4.9						3.7
09		5.7						3.7
10		6.1						3.6
11		6.5						3.7
12		6.3						3.7
13		6.0						3.6
14		6.0						3.6
15		5.8						3.6
16		5.3						3.6
17		4.3						3.4
18		3.7						3.2
19		3.1						3.1
20		2.7						2.9
21		2.6						2.9
22		2.9						2.9
23		2.9						2.9

Time: 0°

Length of time sweep: Manual operation.

Table 14

Christchurch, N.Z. (43.5°S, 172.6°E)

December, 1944

Time	h ¹ F2	f ^o F2	h ¹ F1	f ^o F1	h ¹ E	f ^o E	fEs	F2-M3000
00	256	5.39						
01	249	4.83						
02	237	4.35						
03	249	3.82						
04	256	3.68						
05	257	4.25			102	1.94		
06	295	4.70			99	2.42		
07	299	5.18			98	2.78		
08	312	5.59			98	3.01		
09	318	5.96			98	3.21		
10	321	6.13			98	3.27		
11	320	6.22			97	3.33		
12	323	6.32			99	3.31		
13	334	6.04			97	3.30		
14	342	6.02			99	3.18		
15	326	6.25			99	3.19		
16	312	6.31			100	2.97		
17	296	6.58			101	2.69		
18	283	6.65			104	2.34		
19	259	6.75			118	1.77		
20	247	6.67						
21	254	6.60						
22	264	6.22						
23	265	5.84						

Time: 172.5°E

Length of time sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12 Mc in two minutes.

Table 16

Watheroo, Western Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)

November, 1944

Time	h ¹ F2	f ^o F2	h ¹ F1	f ^o F1	h ¹ E	f ^o E	fEs	F2-M3000
00		4.4						3.0
01		4.2						3.0
02		3.7						3.1
03		3.3						3.1
04		3.1						3.1
05		3.8						3.3
06		4.8						3.2
07		5.3						3.1
08		5.6						3.0
09		6.0						3.0
10		6.5						3.0
11		7.1						3.0
12		7.6						3.1
13		8.1						3.2
14		8.2						3.2
15		8.0						3.1
16		7.6						3.2
17		7.1						3.2
18		6.6						3.1
19		6.1						3.0
20		5.5						3.0
21		5.0						2.9
22		4.7						2.9
23		4.5						2.9

Time: 120°E

Length of time sweep: 16 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.

Table 17

Washington, D.C. (39.0°N, 77.5°W) December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000	F2s
00	280	2.20					3.0	3.8
01	274	2.21					3.0	3.6
02	268	2.45					3.0	3.4
03	251	2.75					3.1	3.8
04	245	2.83					3.0	4.0
05	244	2.81					3.2	4.3
06	254	2.57					3.2	4.6
07	251	2.90					3.2	4.0
08	226	4.98			123	1.92	3.4	4.0
09	236	5.79	232		117	2.38	3.4	4.1
10	247	6.42	225	3.65	116	2.68	3.3	4.0
11	256	6.95	226	3.87	116	2.93	3.3	4.0
12	255	7.12	221	3.92	107	2.91	3.3	4.2
13	252	7.03	226	3.87	116	2.82	3.3	4.0
14	243	6.69	227	3.68	116	2.65	3.3	4.0
15	242	6.67	224		118	2.42	3.4	3.8
16	228	6.16			118	1.97	3.4	3.6
17	221	5.50					3.4	3.6
18	234	4.25					3.2	4.0
19	237	3.47					3.1	3.2
20	247	2.75					3.2	3.3
21	272	2.34					3.7	3.0
22	277	2.20					3.9	3.9
23	289	2.07					3.0	3.8

Time: 750W

Length of time sweep: 0.8 Mc to 14.0 Mc in two minutes.

Table 19

Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30.5°N, 91.2°W) December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000	F2s
00	282	3.58					3.0	
01	282	3.70					3.1	
02	274	3.80					3.2	
03	265	3.71					3.2	
04	276	3.50					3.1	
05	285	3.25					3.0	
06	286	3.26					3.0	
07	252	4.82					3.3	
08	252	6.17			136	2.14	3.4	
09	273	6.53	248	3.90	127	2.60	3.3	
10	295	6.94	246	4.24	120	2.39	3.2	
11	280	7.52	241	4.39	120	3.01	3.2	
12	292	7.71	244	4.38	120	3.10	3.1	
13	293	7.55	242	4.36	120	3.10	3.1	
14	273	7.50	243	4.23	119	2.96	3.2	
15	269	7.37	240	3.75	126	2.64	3.2	
16	247	6.31			134	2.19	3.1	
17	234	5.45					3.5	
18	237	4.25					3.6	
19	254	3.56					3.6	
20	282	3.14					3.2	
21	295	3.03					3.3	
22	290	3.21					3.0	
23	284	3.49					3.0	

Time: 900W

Length of time sweep: 1.9 Mc to 9.8 Mc in three minutes, thirty seconds.
Record centered on the hour.

Table 18

San Francisco, Calif. (37.4°N, 122.2°W) December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000	F2s
00	257	3.13					3.0	3.2
01	260	2.96					2.8	3.1
02	259	3.10					2.8	3.2
03	253	3.13					2.4	3.1
04	254	3.06					3.2	3.2
05	261	3.00					3.1	3.1
06	264	2.89					3.1	3.1
07	242	3.59					3.2	3.2
08	244	5.52	250	2.57	115	1.96	2.7	3.5
09	245	6.15	224	3.40	113	2.39	3.2	3.5
10	252	7.29	229	3.97	110	2.76	3.7	3.5
11	263	7.71	230	4.02	109	2.93	3.8	3.5
12	260	7.97	226	4.05	109	3.00	3.5	3.5
13	254	7.36	229	3.97	107	2.94	3.4	3.4
14	251	7.06	230	3.79	109	2.77	3.4	3.4
15	248	6.55	230	3.48	108	2.43	3.3	3.4
16	239	6.18			109	2.04	2.4	3.4
17	223	4.83					2.3	3.5
18	235	3.52					2.8	3.3
19	240	2.88					3.0	3.3
20	246	2.50					2.7	3.3
21	249	2.51					2.7	3.3
22	260	2.82					2.8	3.1
23	274	2.97					2.5	3.0

Time: 1200W

Length of time sweep: 0.3 Mc to 12 Mc in six minutes. Record centered on the hour.

Table 20

San Juan, Puerto Rico (18.4°N, 66.1°W) December, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000	F2s
00		4.15					3.0	
01		4.24					3.2	
02		4.15					3.1	
03		3.99					3.2	
04		3.26					2.9	
05		3.20					2.9	
06		3.22					2.9	
07	270	4.73					3.2	
08	268	6.47					3.3	
09	263	7.17	264	2.98		2.97	3.3	
10	270	7.38	264	4.05		3.05	3.3	
11	281	7.46	264	4.35		3.13	3.2	
12	289	7.42	217	4.45		3.15	3.1	
13	285	7.29	224	4.42		3.22	3.1	
14	284	7.11	228	4.36		3.10	3.2	
15	289	6.99	244	4.14		2.93	3.2	
16	272	7.06	246	3.64		2.87	3.1	
17	258	6.58					3.3	
18	247	5.73					3.3	
19	262	4.63					3.2	
20		4.01					3.1	
21		4.00					3.0	
22		4.05					2.9	
23		4.06					3.0	

Time: 600W

Length of time sweep: 2.8 Mc to 11 Mc in twelve minutes.

Table 21

(Corrections and additions to previously issued provisional data)

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W) November, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00							3.0	3.0
01							3.2	3.0
02							3.2	3.0
03							3.3	2.9
04							3.1	3.0
05							3.0	3.0
06							2.9	3.1
07							2.7	3.1
08						1.30	2.4	3.0
09							2.7	3.4
10							2.8	3.5
11							2.7	3.4
12							2.4	3.5
13							2.5	3.5
14							2.7	3.5
15							2.4	3.4
16							2.4	3.5
17							2.7	3.4
18							2.8	3.5
19							2.5	3.4
20							2.9	3.2
21							2.8	3.2
22							3.0	3.2
23							3.0	3.2

Time: 150°W.

Length of time sweep: 16 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.

Table 23

(Corrections and additions to previously issued provisional data)

Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W) November, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00							3.1	3.1
01							3.3	3.3
02							3.5	3.5
03							-	-
04							-	-
05							3.1	3.1
06							3.4	3.4
07					125	2.32		
08					114	2.45		
09					110	2.77		
10					110	2.99		
11					110	3.16		
12					109	3.28		
13					108	3.24		
14					109	3.11		
15					105	2.96		
16					108	2.65	3.4	3.4
17					-	-	3.5	3.5
18					-	-	3.5	3.5
19							3.2	3.2
20							3.0	3.0
21							3.1	3.1
22							3.1	3.1
23							3.0	3.0

Time: 150°W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Table 22

(Corrections and additions to previously issued provisional data)

Churchill, Canada (58.8°N, 94.2°W) November, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00							5.9	5.9
01	273						5.0	5.0
02	277						4.0	4.0
03	322						3.3	3.3
04	288	3.7			118	3.0	3.8	3.8
05	331	3.5			121	3.1	3.6	3.6
06	308				124	2.9	4.0	4.0
07	338	3.0					4.0	3.0
08	273				110	2.8	5.2	5.2
09	245				117	2.8	2.9	2.9
10	250							
11	262				118	2.8		
12	258		230	3.2	128	2.6		3.3
13	251		234	3.5	123	2.7		3.3
14	245		226	3.2	126	2.6		
15	230		225	3.0	134	2.6		
16	230				125	2.8		
17	233				113	2.8		
18	236				119	2.8		
19	256				122			
20	292				121	2.8	3.2	3.2
21	285				126	3.0	3.3	3.3
22	282				123	2.8	4.1	4.1
23	294						6.0	6.0
24	256						5.6	5.6

Time: 90°W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Table 24

(Corrections and additions to previously issued provisional data)

Trinidad, Brit. West Indies (10.8°N, 61.3°W) November, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07								
08								
09								
10						3.25		
11								
12								
13								
14	276						3.4	3.4
15							3.2	3.2
16							2.6	2.6
17								
18								
19								
20								
21							3.1	3.1
22							2.6	2.6
23								

Time: 50°W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Table 25

(Corrections and additions to previously issued provisional data.)

Pitcairn I. (25.0°S, 130.0°W) November, 1944									
Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	FEs	F2-M3000	
00	326	5.01						2.8	
01	303	4.09						3.1	
02	290	4.16						3.1	
03	272	3.27							
04	266	2.78							
05	266	2.79							
06	243	5.79				2.21	3.0	3.1	
07	239	7.50				2.78	3.4		
08	307	8.46				3.02			
09	325	8.85					5.5		
10	342	8.70					5.2		
11	349	8.69					4.8		
12	348	8.83					4.8		
13	345	9.07					4.6		
14	327	9.19					4.8		
15	312	9.20					5.0		
16	232	9.00				3.11	4.4	2.6	
17	246	8.90				2.80	3.2		
18	254	8.77				2.30			
19	271	8.57				1.27			
20	283	8.32							
21	300	7.72						2.8	
22	325	6.82						2.8	
23	331	5.98						2.7	

Time: 75°W.

Length of time sweep: 16 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.

Table 27

Kermadec Is. (29.2°S, 177.9°W) November, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	FEs	F2-M3000	
0010	286	6.70					4.6		
0100	271	6.61					3.8		
0200	256	5.72					3.0		
0310	267	4.42					3.2		
0400	282	4.10					2.8		
0500	273	4.21							
0600	270	5.53				2.14			
0700	294	6.23				121	2.55		
0800	304	6.84				4.27	2.92		
0900	297	7.49				116	3.10		
1000	320	7.82				115	3.23		
1100	321	8.11				114	3.30	5.2	
1200	319	8.21				115	3.30		
1300	318	8.16				115	3.31		
1400	306	8.05				116	3.26		
1500	301	7.68				116	3.13		
1600	302	7.54				118	2.81		
1700	290	7.48				124	2.47	4.6	
1800	273	7.62				133	1.96		
1900	268	7.59					4.8		
2000	272	7.11					5.0		
2100	287	6.81					5.0		
2200	296	6.62					3.8		
2300	307	6.65					4.5		

Time: local.

Length of time sweep: 1.8 Mc to 12.8 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 28

Pitcairn I. (25.0°S, 130.0°W) November, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	FEs	F2-M3000	
00									
01	244	4.77							
02									
03									
04	260	4.38							
05									
06	257	7.76							
07						4.28			
08	304	8.79				4.55			
09									
10	303	10.00				4.70			
11									
12	290	10.07				4.60			
13									
14	269	8.57				4.30			
15									
16									
17	278	6.07							
18									
19									
20									
21	308	6.14							
22									
23									

Time: 150°W.

Table 28

(Corrections to previously issued provisional data.)

Christchurch, N.Z. (43.5°S, 172.6°E) November, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	FEs	F2-M3000	
00	263								
01									
02	256								
03	246								
04	248								
05									
06									
07									
08	306					2.96			
09									
10									
11									
12									
13									
14	334								
15									
16									
17									
18									
19									
20	244								
21									
22									
23									

Time: 172.6°E.

Length of time sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12 Mc in two minutes.

Table 29

Campbell I. (52.0°S, 169.0°E)

November, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00	263	5.18						
01	263	4.73						
02	255	4.28						
03	246	3.83						
04	248	3.52						
05	244	4.10						
06	249	4.71	234	2.91	103	2.67		
07	312	5.31	236	4.00	100	2.74		
08	306	5.76	238	4.22	90	2.95		
09	331	6.12	228	4.37	99	3.09		
10	309	6.20	226	4.42	100	3.20		
11	304	6.28	202	4.49	100	3.20		
12	300	6.41	206	4.46	98	3.18		
13	322	6.20	211	4.50	101	3.20		
14	334	6.07	216	4.44				
15	322	6.24	214	4.32	100	3.07		
16	303	6.25	232	4.08	100	2.89		
17	288	6.46	240	3.76	102	2.61		
18	260	6.61	244	3.21	104	2.07		
19	250	7.04						
20	244	6.83						
21	245	6.20						
22	252	5.88						
23	246	5.54						

Time: 1650Z.

Length of time sweep: 1 Mo to 12 Mo. Manual operation.

Table 31

(Corrections and additions to previously issued provisional data).

Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.6°W)

October, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00								
01								3.3
02								3.3
03								
04								3.4
05								3.2
06								3.0
07								
08								
09								
10								
11								
12								3.0
13								3.0
14								
15								4.2
16								3.6
17								3.7
18								3.6
19								4.2
20								4.2
21								3.4
22								3.0
23								2.4

Time: 1500W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mo to 16 Mo in one minute.

Table 30

Slough, England (51.6°N, 0.6°W)

October, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00								
01								2.56
02								2.86
03								2.88
04								2.70
05								2.34
06								2.15
07								2.72
08								4.48
09								5.54
10								5.86
11								6.27
12								6.42
13								6.89
14								6.81
15								6.27
16								6.18
17								6.27
18								6.09
19								5.81
20								5.02
21								3.73
22								3.20
23								3.02

Time: 00

Length of time sweep: 0.5 Mo to 16 Mo in four minutes.

Table 32

Pitcairn I. (25.0°S, 130.0°W)

October, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00								
01								
02	227	4.49						
03								
04	259	3.60						
05								
06	245	7.87	214	3.99				
07	273	8.76	209	4.83				
08								
09								
10	272	9.56	202	4.64				
11								
12	288	8.30	211	4.59				
13								
14	270	8.13	230	4.25				
15								
16								
17								
18	262	5.10						
19								
20								
21	292	6.00						
22								
23								

Time: 1500W.

Table 33

(Corrections and additions to previously issued final data.)

Kermadec Is. (29.2°S, 177.9°W) October, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
0010							3.1	
0100							2.8	
0200							2.5	
0310							2.1	
0400		3.65					1.9	
0500								
0600			240					
0700		7.39		3.81	117			
0800								
0900								
1000								
1100			216					
1200		7.96						
1300								
1400		7.66						
1500								
1600								
1700								
1800							2.7	
1850							3.0	
2000							3.2	
2100							3.85	
2200							3.5	
2300	280						3.5	

Time: Local.

Length of time sweep: 1.8 Mc to 12.8 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 35

Slough, England (51.5°N, 0.6°W) September, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00		3.31						
01		3.23						
02		3.12						
03		3.01						
04		2.91						
05		2.83						
06		3.66						
07		4.47						
08		4.83						
09		5.08						
10		5.45						
11		5.46						
12		5.36						
13		5.29						
14		5.35						
15		5.37						
16		5.46						
17		5.59						
18		5.83						
19		6.08						
20		5.65						
21		4.70						
22		3.87						
23		3.44						

Time: 0°

Length of time sweep: 0.5 Mc to 16 Mc in four minutes.

Table 34

Simonstown, Union of S. Africa (33.9°S, 18.7°E) October, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00		3.37						2.9
01		3.39						2.9
02		3.42						2.9
03		3.43						2.9
04		3.28						3.0
05		3.39						3.0
06		3.87						3.1
07		5.21						3.2
08		6.05						3.2
09		6.68						3.1
10		7.08						3.0
11		7.20						2.9
12		7.83						2.9
13		8.20						2.9
14		8.58						2.9
15		8.60						3.0
16		8.44						3.0
17		7.96						3.1
18		7.73						3.1
19		6.74						3.2
20		4.92						3.1
21		3.84						3.0
22		3.62						3.0
23		3.45						3.0

Time: 15°E.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Table 36

(Corrections and additions to previously issued provisional data)

Delhi, India (28.6°N, 77.2°E) September, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00		3.33						
01		3.10						
02		3.08						
03		2.99						
04		2.82						
05		2.69						
06		4.15						
07		6.15						
08		6.07						
09		6.85						
10		7.28						
11		8.69						
12		9.61						
13		10.06						
14		10.35						
15		10.26						
16		9.61						
17		8.41						
18		7.56						
19		6.09						
20		5.21						
21		4.00						
22		3.79						
23		3.62						

Time: 75°E.

Table 37

(Corrections and additions to previously issued final data)

Kermadec Is. (29.2°S, 177.5°W) September, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000
0015							
0100							
0200							
0300							
0400							
0500							
0600							
0700							
0800							
0900							
1000							
1100							
1200							
1300							
1400							
1500							
1600							
1700							
1800							
1850							2.1
2000							2.4
2100							
2200							
2300							

Time: Local.

Length of time sweep: 1.8 Mc to 12.8 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 39

Simonstown, Union of S. Africa (33.8°S, 18.7°E) September, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000
00							2.9
01							2.9
02							2.9
03							3.0
04							3.0
05							2.9
06							3.0
07							3.2
08							3.2
09							3.1
10							3.0
11							3.0
12							3.0
13							2.9
14							2.9
15							3.0
16							3.0
17							3.1
18							3.2
19							3.1
20							3.1
21							3.0
22							3.0
23							2.9

Time: 1500.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Table 38

(Corrections and additions to previously issued provisional data)

Watheroo, Western Australia (30.5°S, 115.9°E) September, 1944.

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000
00							2.7
01							2.8
02							2.8
03							2.8
04							2.8
05							2.8
06							3.0
07							2.8
08							2.8
09							2.9
10							3.0
11							3.0
12							3.7
13							3.3
14							3.1
15							3.0
16							2.9
17							2.9
18							2.8
19							2.8
20							2.7
21							2.8
22							2.5
23							2.7

Time: 1200E.

Length of time sweep: 16 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.

Table 40

Slough, England (51.5°N, 0.6°W) August, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000
00	329	3.45					2.6
01	334	3.19					2.6
02	336	3.06					2.6
03	334	2.90					2.6
04	326	2.81					2.5
05	291	3.26					2.8
06	267	4.00					3.0
07	266	4.40					3.2
08	278	4.87					2.9
09	292	4.85					2.8
10	291	5.20					2.8
11	279	5.12					2.9
12	278	5.11					2.9
13	305	5.00					2.8
14	316	4.99					2.7
15	304	4.84					2.8
16	311	4.82					2.7
17	299	5.07					2.8
18	296	5.49					2.8
19	294	5.80					2.8
20	291	5.72					2.8
21	287	5.18					2.9
22	307	4.38					2.8
23	323	3.72					2.7

Time: 00

Length of time sweep: 0.5 Mc to 16 Mc in four minutes.

Table 41

(Corrections and additions to previously issued final data)

Kermadec Is. (29.2°S, 177.9°W)

August, 1944

Time	h'P2	f°P2	h'P1	f°P1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000
00		3.49					3.5
01							
02							2.5
03							
04		2.62					2.1
05							
06							
07			245	2.68		1.66	
08							
09							
10							
11	292						
12			231				
13		5.82					
14							
15						4.8	
16					115	3.8	
17	249		245	3.00		3.6	
18						3.2	
19						3.2	
20						2.8	
21						2.4	
22							
23							

Time: Local.

Length of time sweep: 1.8 Mc to 12.8 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 43

Slough, England (51.5°N, 0.6°W)

July, 1944

Time	h'P2	f°P2	h'P1	f°P1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000
00	313	3.86					3.0
01	312	3.61					3.0
02	312	3.18					3.0
03	310	3.01					3.0
04	308	3.21					3.0
05	306	3.73					3.0
06	298	4.10					3.0
07	290	4.63					3.2
08	284	4.70					3.1
09	271	4.83					3.1
10	267	4.81					3.1
11	267	4.36					3.1
12	276	4.34					3.2
13	285	4.70					3.1
14	307	4.67					3.0
15	297	4.70					3.1
16	314	4.36					2.9
17	308	4.75					3.0
18	296	4.35					3.1
19	295	5.32					3.1
20	282	5.35					3.2
21	287	5.70					3.1
22	298	5.03					3.0
23	302	4.33					3.0

Time: 0°.

Length of time sweep: 0.5 Mc to 16 Mc in four minutes.

Table 42

(Corrections and additions to previously issued provisional data).

Watheroo, Western Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)

August, 1944

Time	h'P2	f°P2	h'P1	f°P1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000
00						2.8	3.0
01						2.8	
02						2.8	
03						2.8	
04						2.8	
05						2.8	3.2
06	222					2.8	
07						2.8	
08						3.0	
09						3.2	
10					4.11	3.0	
11						3.1	
12						3.3	
13						3.4	
14					4.11	3.5	
15						3.3	3.4
16						3.4	
17						3.0	
18						2.8	3.3
19						2.9	
20						2.9	
21						3.0	
22		3.36				2.3	
23						2.8	

Time: 120°E.

Length of time sweep: 16 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.

Table 44

(Corrections and additions to previously issued final data.

Kermadec Is. (29.2°S, 177.9°W)

July, 1944

Time	h'P2	f°P2	h'P1	f°P1	h'E	f°E	F2-M3000
00							
01							
02						2.5	
03							
04							
05	235					2.2	
06	242					1.9	
07	224	3.72					
08							
09							
10							
11							
12							
13	277					4.1	
14						5.0	
15						4.7	
16						4.6	
17						3.7	
18						3.6	
19						2.3	
20						2.2	
21						2.0	
22							
23							

Time: Local.

Length of time sweep: 1.8 Mc to 12.8 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 45

Kermadec Is. (29.2°S, 177.9°W)

June, 1944

Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'E	f°E	fEs	F2-M3000
00	264	3.38						
01								
02								
03	264	3.72						
04	265	3.40						
05	241	3.09					2.0	
06	246	3.12						
07	230	3.96						
08	236	4.92	216	3.03	118	2.00		
09	257	5.10	226	3.62	117	2.41		
10	266	5.27	239	3.94	116	2.70		
11	274	5.13	235	4.02	113	2.89		
12	294	5.03	240	4.05	112	2.90		
13	277	5.31	236	3.98	112	2.92		
14	271	5.31	229	3.93	114	2.73	3.0	
15	267	5.42	228	3.65	113	2.58	4.0	
16	251	5.20	232	3.18	112	2.26	3.5	
17	230	4.61			105	1.98	3.3	
18	235	3.96					3.2	
19	238	3.56					3.0	
20	246	3.58					2.2	
21	252	3.49						
22								
23								

Time: Local.

Length of time sweep: 1.8 Mc to 12.8 Mc. Manual operation.

TABLE 46

IONOSPHERE DATA-1

Washington, D. C. Ionosphere Station

National Bureau of Standards

Hourly values of $h'F_2$ in μ for December 1944
(Month)Records measured by: S.M.O.
J.T.D.

RESTRICTED

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean
1	260	280	(260)	240	240	230	230	220	220	240	240	260	250	250	260	(250) ^c	220	220	240	240	240	280	260	240	5870	
2	(240)	(260)	260	240	240	240	(280)	250	240	260	240	260	260	280	260	260	220	220	220	220	240	300	300	280	6070	
3	260	240	260	260	220	240	220	210	220	240	240	240	240	250	240	230	230	220	220	240	250	(260)	260	(280)	5770	
4	260	250	260	240	(240)	220	220	220	220	240	240	240	250	(250) ^c	240	240	230	220	220	240	220	250	(280)	320	5790	
5	280	280	260	240	240	220	280	240	230	240	220	280	260	C	C	240	220	210	220	240	(270)	(300)	300	280	5550	
6	290	260	260	220	220	230	240	240	220	220	220	260	260	240	240	240	210	200	220	(280)	240	240	300	(280)	5830	
7	270	240	260	230	240	240	(200)	220	220	220	230	240	230	250	240	230	240	220	200	240	260	250	250	300	5720	
8	270	280	260	240	240	220	250	230	220	230	260	240	260	250	240	240	220	220	240	240	240	260	280	280	5910	
9	260	250	250	260	240	240	220	240	220	220	220	260	(270)	260	260	240	240	220	240	240	240	240	240	260	5830	
10	280	250	260	260	240	240	230	260	220	220	260	240	240	250	260	230	240	220	220	240	220	270	(310)	(310)	5970	
11	(280)	280	300	240	240	230	240	240	220	220	220	(240)	230	250	250	240	220	220	280	240	240	(280)	(280)	280	5960	
12	280	260	260	240	240	220	240	240	220	220	(250) ^c	(240)	230	230	230	230	220	220	240	230	240	260	280	300	5820	
13	280	280	260	250	240	220	240	260	220	230	250	260	260	270	240	240	220	220	240	230	260	250	240	270	5930	
14	280	280	260	240	240	(230)	(300)	260	240	240	C	C	C	260	240	230	230	220	250	240	250	240	(280) ^a	300	5310	
15	(280) ^a	270	280	250	260	240	(270)	240	240	240	240	260	250	250	(240) ^c	240	240	220	240	(260)	(300) ^a	320	280	260	6170	
16	260	240	280	300	300	280	280	300	270	5	C	C	C	G	(300) ^a	240	240	280	300	280	260	240	260	300	5210	
17	260	300	280	(260)	240	240	(300)	280	230	240	240	260	260	280	240	260	220	220	240	240	240	290	280	(300) ^a	6240	
18	(300) ^a	320	320	260	260	280	(280)	260	240	(240) ^a	250	C	C	260	230	240	230	230	220	(260)	(270) ^a	(300) ^a	290	290	5840	
19	280	(280) ^a	280	300	250	240	260	240	220	220	240	(290)	260	240	(240) ^c	240	220	220	220	220	240	A	A	A	5200	
20	(300)	300	300	280	260	240	220	260	220	240	(260)	240	260	(240) ^c	260	240	230	220	240	240	260	280	(330)	6160		
21	320	280	250	260	A	A	(260) ^a	280	240	240	C	C	250	260	240	240	240	220	240	220	240	300	A	(340)	4920	
22	280	270	260	240	240	240	220	200	220	240	240	260	240	240	240	240	230	220	240	240	260	280	280	5860		
23	300	(290)	260	250	240	240	240	230	230	220	240	260	240	240	260	240	220	220	240	220	240	(280)	300	300	6000	
24	(280)	280	280	240	260	240	230	240	220	220	230	260	260	260	260	250	220	220	200	220	240	270	280	280	5940	
25	300	320	260	240	240	260	240	240	240	240	260	250	240	240	260	240	240	220	230	(230)	240	(300)	280	(300)	6110	
26	(280)	270	(260)	260	240	240	240	240	220	260	270	260	260	250	260	260	230	220	230	240	(260) ^a	(280)	280	280	6090	
27	280	270	260	260	240	260	280	300	240	(280)	300	340	340	280	270	280	C	C	C	240	260	290	(280) ^a	(280) ^a	5830	
28	(320) ^a	(300) ^a	(280) ^a	280	300	(300) ^a	(260) ^a	300	240	280	260	240	260	260	240	240	230	220	220	220	220	270	270	300	6310	
29	320	280	280	240	260	(270)	(310) ^a	(280)	220	220	260	240	240	240	240	240	230	220	220	220	260	(280)	280	280	6130	
30	260	250	240	240	220	260	280	260	240	240	260	250	260	240	(250) ^a	240	230	220	(260)	(220)	240	260	260	300	5980	
31	270	270	260	230	220	220	300	(300)	220	240	280	260	260	240	240	240	220	220	220	220	260	270	260	280	6030	
Sum	8680	8480	8300	7790	7350	7310	7860	7780	7080	6920	6910	7140	7320	7470	7510	6950	6640	7010	7350	7660	8150	8330	8680	181350		
Mean ¹	280	274	268	251	245	244	254	251	228	236	247	256	255	252	249	242	228	221	234	237	247	272	277	289		
Mean ²	278	270	265	250	242	239	251	246	227	226	245	252	252	250	247	240	228	219	231	235	240	271	277	289		
Median	280	280	260	240	240	240	240	240	220	240	240	260	260	250	240	240	230	220	215	240	240	270	280	280		

¹ For all days of the month² For quiet days $h'F_2$

December, 1944

TABLE 47

IONOSPHERE DATA - 2

Washington, D. C.

Ionosphere station

National Bureau Of Standards

Hourly values of f^oF_2 in $^{\circ}$ for December 1944
(Month)Records measured by: S.M.O.
J.T.D.

RESTRICTED

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Mean
1	233F	202F	233F	322F	333F	353F	344F	403F	533F	623F	563F	613F	683F	723F	713F	663F	553F	533F	413F	363F	313F	263F	273F	323F	256	
2	333F	293F	313F	323F	283F	253F	233F	303F	443F	503F	613F	603F	673F	673F	703F	723F	693F	543F	403F	323F	243F	203F	203F	183F	142	
3	193F	183F	183F	223F	283F	343F	423F	413F	533F	733F	583F	683F	723F	623F	713F	673F	553F	513F	363F	323F	283F	283F	313F	233F	125	
4	223F	383F	433F	453F	443F	463F	433F	353F	513F	563F	623F	633F	703F	683F	663F	593F	563F	453F	313F	323F	263F	193F	163F	163F	154	
5	173F	173F	253F	273F	233F	223F	173F	253F	513F	633F	583F	573F	783F	703F	673F	573F	553F	533F	333F	263F	233F	233F	203F	173F	82	
6	193F	193F	223F	323F	333F	303F	303F	343F	493F	613F	523F	593F	633F	663F	633F	653F	553F	533F	293F	223F	203F	203F	183F	173F	93	
7	193F	173F	213F	273F	283F	293F	253F	323F	493F	503F	543F	533F	553F	613F	593F	563F	573F	353F	303F	203F	203F	213F	213F	183F	89	
8	173F	173F	813F	193F	253F	283F	243F	313F	513F	573F	623F	573F	683F	623F	683F	623F	583F	423F	353F	303F	253F	213F	223F	223F	93	
9	333F	353F	343F	353F	383F	363F	343F	343F	603F	603F	523F	543F	563F	623F	683F	623F	603F	533F	423F	343F	333F	253F	263F	223F	124	
10	213F	223F	263F	273F	323F	313F	283F	333F	573F	613F	643F	733F	723F	673F	663F	623F	533F	563F	443F	333F	253F	223F	193F	203F	130	
11	213F	243F	323F	343F	373F	333F	313F	343F	563F	573F	613F	713F	683F	703F	593F	633F	683F	463F	333F	373F	263F	223F	233F	233F	133	
12	223F	293F	343F	363F	373F	343F	313F	293F	633F	553F	643F	743F	743F	703F	843F	783F	633F	483F	443F	323F	263F	213F	203F	203F	103	
13	203F	223F	283F	373F	373F	363F	283F	323F	603F	563F	663F	713F	733F	863F	843F	783F	593F	573F	443F	423F	353F	293F	243F	283F	155	
14	233F	223F	293F	353F	313F	223F	883F	333F	553F	603F	603F	603F	603F	783F	663F	573F	583F	563F	403F	363F	323F	273F	273F	233F	82	
15	253F	193F	173F	183F	193F	213F	203F	243F	573F	583F	603F	623F	673F	683F	653F	613F	593F	523F	403F	363F	283F	253F	263F	263F	64	
16	253F	223F	263F	243F	243F	233F	223F	233F	303F	303F	303F	303F	303F	303F	473F	443F	443F	433F	373F	373F	373F	323F	213F	173F	57	
17	233F	203F	193F	173F	163F	133F	113F	243F	463F	573F	683F	783F	963F	903F	863F	933F	973F	563F	483F	383F	223F	173F	183F	183F	2	
18	183F	183F	183F	183F	153F	163F	163F	253F	513F	703F	703F	703F	703F	763F	683F	693F	633F	713F	523F	293F	273F	173F	163F	173F	51	
19	183F	183F	173F	183F	203F	223F	223F	283F	493F	533F	643F	803F	913F	743F	763F	763F	703F	593F	473F	303F	203F	183F	203F	193F	2	
20	193F	173F	173F	183F	203F	263F	213F	253F	453F	663F	743F	763F	743F	753F	683F	693F	693F	563F	393F	363F	293F	233F	253F	253F	2	
21	253F	273F	293F	293F	333F	303F	323F	233F	513F	603F	603F	603F	603F	763F	683F	763F	1703F	593F	463F	383F	223F	183F	183F	193F	64	
22	213F	233F	253F	253F	273F	283F	293F	273F	473F	603F	663F	903F	703F	643F	703F	703F	613F	653F	513F	403F	333F	263F	243F	233F	106	
23	233F	223F	223F	263F	263F	313F	323F	253F	513F	513F	703F	643F	673F	653F	633F	663F	583F	553F	483F	313F	223F	203F	193F	203F	97	
24	193F	163F	193F	273F	303F	323F	333F	293F	443F	493F	703F	703F	693F	633F	603F	663F	553F	523F	423F	283F	233F	223F	223F	213F	96	
25	193F	163F	193F	273F	333F	333F	333F	263F	513F	563F	723F	723F	593F	603F	663F	623F	623F	523F	483F	363F	233F	223F	223F	243F	99	
26	263F	253F	233F	273F	343F	383F	363F	313F	513F	663F	703F	843F	753F	713F	653F	683F	643F	483F	513F	403F	303F	263F	273F	273F	126	
27	323F	343F	373F	363F	333F	323F	313F	313F	473F	623F	703F	673F	623F	663F	643F	663F	663F	643F	683F	523F	323F	263F	263F	263F	96	
28	163F	163F	183F	183F	133F	133F	153F	203F	433F	533F	703F	703F	743F	743F	723F	683F	623F	643F	493F	303F	263F	183F	183F	173F	93	
29	173F	173F	183F	233F	263F	223F	213F	263F	483F	543F	733F	853F	783F	743F	723F	713F	643F	533F	483F	353F	223F	233F	203F	193F	100	
30	213F	233F	253F	303F	213F	213F	203F	243F	513F	563F	723F	803F	743F	723F	663F	663F	623F	603F	503F	343F	213F	203F	183F	193F	101	
31	183F	223F	263F	323F	293F	1183F	153F	203F	443F	513F	653F	793F	753F	693F	643F	673F	623F	463F	323F	323F	223F	223F	193F	193F	95	
Sum	681	684	760	853	878	870	797	899	1574	1737	1799	1876	1994	2038	2008	2068	1848	1651	1274	1076	852	725	682	643	3023.7	
Mean ¹	220	221	245	275	283	281	257	290	498	579	642	695	712	703	669	667	616	550	425	347	275	234	220	207		
Mean ²	223	226	254	288	298	296	270	299	506	579	639	692	706	697	647	667	610	550	422	330	259	228	221	212		
Median	21	22	25	27	28	29	25	29	51	57	655	70	71	695	665	67	605	535	415	34	26	23	21	20		

¹ For all days of the month² For quiet days f^oF_2

December, 1944

TABLE 48

IONOSPHERE DATA-3

Washington, D. C.

Ionosphere Station

National Bureau Of Standards

(Institution)

Half Hourly values of f^oF_2 for December 1944

(Month)

TIME: 75°W MERIDIAN

Day	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330	Sum	Mean
1	2.3 ^F	2.2 ^F	2.2 ^F	2.2 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.5 ^F	4.5 ^F	6.0 ^F	6.3 ^F	6.6 ^F	7.0 ^F	7.2 ^F	6.6 ^F	6.6 ^F	6.5 ^F	5.8 ^F	(4.6) ^F	3.7 ^F	3.6 ^F	2.6 ^F	2.7 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.1 ^F	107.5
2	3.2 ^F	2.8 ^F	3.3 ^F	3.3 ^F	2.7 ^F	(2.8) ^F	(2.3) ^F	3.7 ^F	4.6 ^F	5.2 ^F	6.0 ^F	6.6 ^F	6.2 ^F	7.1 ^F	7.0 ^F	6.8 ^F	6.1 ^F	4.4 ^F	4.0 ^F	(3.3) ^F	(2.2) ^F	(1.9) ^F	(2.0) ^F	1.9 ^F	99.6
3	(1.9) ^F	1.8 ^F	(1.8) ^F	(1.8) ^F	(2.7) ^F	4.4 ^F	4.3 ^F	(4.7) ^F	6.3 ^F	6.4 ^F	6.0 ^F	(7.1) ^F	5.8 ^F	(6.8) ^F	6.7 ^F	(6.5) ^F	5.1 ^F	4.4 ^F	4.4 ^F	3.3 ^F	3.2 ^F	(2.8) ^F	(3.1) ^F	(2.7) ^F	103.7
4	(3.5) ^F	(4.3) ^F	(4.5) ^F	(4.4) ^F	(4.3) ^F	3.7 ^F	(2.7) ^F	4.4 ^F	5.5 ^F	5.4 ^F	5.8 ^F	6.0 ^F	(6.9) ^F	6.6 ^F	6.4 ^F	5.3 ^F	5.4 ^F	4.1 ^F	4.5 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.1 ^F	2.0 ^F	1.8 ^F	(1.8) ^F	100.0
5	1.7 ^F	2.0 ^F	2.5 ^F	(2.4) ^F	2.3 ^F	1.8 ^F	1.9 ^F	3.9 ^F	5.5 ^F	(6.5) ^F	6.6 ^F	6.2 ^F	6.2 ^F	C	6.4 ^F	(6.2) ^F	5.1 ^F	4.5 ^F	3.1 ^F	2.6 ^F	(2.2) ^F	2.1 ^F	2.0 ^F	1.8 ^F	79.3
6	(1.9) ^F	2.1 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.6 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.1 ^F	2.8 ^F	4.1 ^F	5.8 ^F	5.5 ^F	(5.4) ^F	(6.9) ^F	7.1 ^F	6.9 ^F	6.2 ^F	(5.8) ^F	(5.4) ^F	4.5 ^F	(2.9) ^F	(2.1) ^F	2.1 ^F	(1.6) ^F	(1.9) ^F	(1.6) ^F	95.6
7	(1.7) ^F	(1.7) ^F	(2.5) ^F	2.8 ^F	2.7 ^F	(2.8) ^F	(2.6) ^F	4.2 ^F	(5.4) ^F	(5.7) ^F	(5.4) ^F	6.3 ^F	5.9 ^F	5.8 ^F	5.4 ^F	(5.1) ^F	6.2 ^F	4.9 ^F	2.9 ^F	(2.3) ^F	2.2 ^F	2.0 ^F	2.0 ^F	(1.8) ^F	90.3
8	1.6 ^F	1.6 ^F	1.8 ^F	(2.2) ^F	2.8 ^F	2.3 ^F	2.6 ^F	4.1 ^F	5.4 ^F	5.5 ^F	5.8 ^F	6.6 ^F	6.6 ^F	6.2 ^F	(5.4) ^F	6.2 ^F	5.2 ^F	3.7 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.0 ^F	2.8 ^F	2.2 ^F	2.1 ^F	2.6 ^F	91.8
9	(3.2) ^F	3.5 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.7 ^F	3.7 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.2 ^F	4.6 ^F	5.9 ^F	6.6 ^F	6.4 ^F	(5.4) ^F	6.3 ^F	6.7 ^F	6.8 ^F	5.9 ^F	5.5 ^F	4.4 ^F	3.8 ^F	3.4 ^F	3.2 ^F	2.3 ^F	(2.2) ^F	(2.2) ^F	106.5
10	2.1 ^F	2.3 ^F	2.6 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.0 ^F	2.7 ^F	4.6 ^F	5.4 ^F	6.0 ^F	6.8 ^F	6.2 ^F	7.2 ^F	7.4 ^F	(7.2) ^F	(5.7) ^F	5.9 ^F	5.~	3.6 ^F	3.0 ^F	2.2 ^F	2.1 ^F	(1.9) ^F	(2.0) ^F	101.3
11	2.3 ^F	(2.8) ^F	3.5 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.6 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.1 ^F	(4.4) ^F	5.7 ^F	6.4 ^F	(7.0) ^F	(6.0) ^F	(6.2) ^F	(6.6) ^F	(6.5) ^F	6.5 ^F	5.7 ^F	3.7 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.1 ^F	2.6 ^F	(2.4) ^F	2.3 ^F	2.3 ^F	102.8
12	2.7 ^F	(3.1) ^F	3.5 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.8 ^F	3.1 ^F	2.8 ^F	3.8 ^F	5.2 ^F	(5.1) ^F	6.3 ^F	6.8 ^F	7.2 ^F	(7.4) ^F	(6.7) ^F	(6.2) ^F	5.3 ^F	(4.2) ^F	3.7 ^F	(2.8) ^F	2.3 ^F	2.1 ^F	2.0 ^F	2.0 ^F	101.6
13	2.0 ^F	2.3 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.8 ^F	3.7 ^F	3.0 ^F	(2.7) ^F	4.5 ^F	5.4 ^F	6.0 ^F	5.6 ^F	(7.4) ^F	7.6 ^F	8.8 ^F	8.2 ^F	7.7 ^F	6.4 ^F	4.8 ^F	4.3 ^F	3.6 ^F	3.4 ^F	3.1 ^F	2.7 ^F	2.8 ^F	113.2
14	(2.2) ^F	(2.5) ^F	(3.2) ^F	(3.4) ^F	(2.7) ^F	(1.8) ^F	(2.1) ^F	4.0 ^F	6.2 ^F	C	C	C	7.3 ^F	6.6 ^F	7.0 ^F	6.3 ^F	5.4 ^F	4.3 ^F	4.0 ^F	3.3 ^F	2.9 ^F	2.6 ^F	2.3 ^F	(2.3) ^F	82.3
15	(1.8) ^F	(1.8) ^F	(1.8) ^F	1.9 ^F	(1.8) ^F	(2.2) ^F	(2.2) ^F	4.0 ^F	5.2 ^F	5.6 ^F	6.0 ^F	6.4 ^F	6.5 ^F	6.8 ^F	(6.5) ^F	5.8 ^F	6.1 ^F	4.2 ^F	4.0 ^F	3.1 ^F	(2.4) ^F	2.7 ^F	2.7 ^F	2.7 ^F	94.0
16	(2.8) ^F	2.4 ^F	2.1 ^F	2.5 ^F	2.4 ^F	2.2 ^F	2.3 ^F	2.9 ^F	(3.1) ^F	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	4.6 ^F	3.9 ^F	3.8 ^F	3.7 ^F	3.6 ^F	2.5 ^F	1.8 ^F	(1.7) ^F	56.9
17	2.1 ^F	2.1 ^F	1.8 ^F	1.8 ^F	1.8 ^F	(1.2) ^F	(1.2) ^F	4.0 ^F	5.2 ^F	6.4 ^F	6.6 ^F	8.7 ^F	(9.7) ^F	9.1 ^F	8.8 ^F	(9.7) ^F	9.0 ^F	6.2 ^F	5.3 ^F	4.9 ^F	2.9 ^F	(1.7) ^F	(1.7) ^F	(1.7) ^F	112.9
18	(1.4) ^F	(1.3) ^F	(1.7) ^F	1.4 ^F	1.6 ^F	1.8 ^F	(1.5) ^F	3.4 ^F	(4.4) ^F	C	C	C	(7.5) ^F	7.6 ^F	7.0 ^F	6.6 ^F	6.7 ^F	5.5 ^F	(3.5) ^F	(2.8) ^F	1.8 ^F	(1.7) ^F	1.6 ^F	(1.8) ^F	81.0
19	1.1 ^F	1.8 ^F	1.6 ^F	1.9 ^F	2.2 ^F	2.2 ^F	2.1 ^F	4.4 ^F	6.7 ^F	5.4 ^F	(6.7) ^F	4.0 ^F	3.6 ^F	7.2 ^F	(7.8) ^F	7.2 ^F	6.0 ^F	4.0 ^F	3.9 ^F	2.3 ^F	(2.1) ^F	(2.0) ^F	A	(1.9) ^F	99.5
20	1.3 ^F	1.8 ^F	1.7 ^F	1.9 ^F	2.3 ^F	2.7 ^F	1.8 ^F	3.8 ^F	6.4 ^F	5.6 ^F	(7.5) ^F	7.6 ^F	(7.8) ^F	7.1 ^F	6.6 ^F	7.2 ^F	6.7 ^F	4.6 ^F	3.8 ^F	3.2 ^F	2.7 ^F	(2.5) ^F	2.6 ^F	2.6 ^F	102.5
21	1.3 ^F	1.8 ^F	1.8 ^F	(2.4) ^F	(3.3) ^F	(2.7) ^F	(1.9) ^F	3.4 ^F	5.4 ^F	C	C	8.4 ^F	(8.0) ^F	6.5 ^F	(7.1) ^F	6.7 ^F	6.0 ^F	4.9 ^F	(4.4) ^F	2.9 ^F	(2.8) ^F	(1.8) ^F	(1.8) ^F	2.0 ^F	89.9
22	2.2 ^F	2.3 ^F	2.5 ^F	2.6 ^F	2.6 ^F	2.8 ^F	2.8 ^F	3.4 ^F	5.0 ^F	6.8 ^F	7.4 ^F	8.1 ^F	6.4 ^F	(6.9) ^F	7.2 ^F	6.6 ^F	(6.2) ^F	5.1 ^F	4.5 ^F	3.8 ^F	3.0 ^F	2.5 ^F	(2.3) ^F	(2.3) ^F	106.0
23	(2.2) ^F	2.1 ^F	2.1 ^F	2.1 ^F	2.8 ^F	3.1 ^F	2.5 ^F	4.1 ^F	5.1 ^F	(6.8) ^F	7.8 ^F	6.4 ^F	6.6 ^F	6.4 ^F	6.5 ^F	6.3 ^F	5.3 ^F	4.7 ^F	3.8 ^F	2.7 ^F	2.0 ^F	1.9 ^F	(1.5) ^F	2.1 ^F	97.9
24	1.9 ^F	(2.0) ^F	1.~	2.1 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.2 ^F	2.9 ^F	4.1 ^F	5.4 ^F	(6.5) ^F	5.9 ^F	7.2 ^F	6.1 ^F	6.3 ^F	6.4 ^F	5.8 ^F	5.5 ^F	5.1 ^F	3.6 ^F	2.3 ^F	2.1 ^F	2.3 ^F	2.3 ^F	2.0 ^F	97.6
25	1.7 ^F	1.8 ^F	(2.2) ^F	3.1 ^F	3.4 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.1 ^F	~	5.4 ^F	5.8 ^F	6.9 ^F	6.4 ^F	6.8 ^F	6.3 ^F	(6.8) ^F	6.1 ^F	5.9 ^F	5.0 ^F	4.3 ^F	(2.9) ^F	2.~	2.~	2.5 ^F	(2.5) ^F	100.3
26	2.5 ^F	(2.6) ^F	(2.5) ^F	(2.5) ^F	3.6 ^F	3.8 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.~	5.~	6.4 ^F	7.~	7.8 ^F	7.3 ^F	(6.7) ^F	6.6 ^F	6.6 ^F	10.5 ^F	5.5 ^F	5.2 ^F	3.3 ^F	(2.8) ^F	(2.5) ^F	3.7 ^F	(3.0) ^F	111.1
27	3.4 ^F	3.4 ^F	3.7 ^F	3.6 ^F	3.3 ^F	3.0 ^F	2.6 ^F	3.7 ^F	5.2 ^F	6.~	(6.0) ^F	6.2 ^F	6.2 ^F	6.0 ^F	6.2 ^F	7.0 ^F	C	C	C	6.2 ^F	3.5 ^F	(3.3) ^F	(2.6) ^F	(1.5) ^F	94.0
28	(1.7) ^F	(1.5) ^F	(1.6) ^F	(1.4) ^F	(1.3) ^F	(1.4) ^F	1.5 ^F	3.4 ^F	7.5 ^F	6.6 ^F	7.4 ^F	7.~	7.3 ^F	7.6 ^F	6.4 ^F	6.3 ^F	6.3 ^F	4.~	3.7 ^F	2.6 ^F	1.8 ^F	1.7 ^F	1.8 ^F	1.6 ^F	73.2
29	1.8 ^F	1.8 ^F	2.1 ^F	(2.4) ^F	(2.4) ^F	(2.0) ^F	2.2 ^F	4.~	4.5 ^F	6.5 ^F	7.9 ^F	8.2 ^F	7.0 ^F	7.3 ^F	7.1 ^F	7.0 ^F	6.1 ^F	4.3 ^F	3.0 ^F	(2.4) ^F	(2.1) ^F	(1.9) ^F	(1.9) ^F	(1.9) ^F	101.3
30	2.0 ^F	2.5 ^F	2.7 ^F	3.0 ^F	(2.5) ^F	(2.1) ^F	2.1 ^F	5.~	5.4 ^F	6.4 ^F	(7.5) ^F	7.6 ^F	6.8 ^F	7.0 ^F	6.7 ^F	6.6 ^F	6.1 ^F	4.8 ^F	(4.3) ^F	(2.7) ^F	2.1 ^F	2.0 ^F	1.3 ^F	(1.8) ^F	10.4
31	2.8 ^F	(2.6) ^F	(3.2) ^F	(3.3) ^F	(2.4) ^F	1.7 ^F	(1.5) ^F	(~)	5.6 ^F	7.~	7.~	7.6 ^F	6.5 ^F	6.2 ^F	7.0 ^F	5.8 ^F	5.2 ^F	(4.4) ^F	(3.5) ^F	2.7 ^F	(2.2) ^F	2.2 ^F	(2.2) ^F	2.0 ^F	96.0
Sum	68.5	71.5	80.7	87.8	87.2	83.2	76.5	123.1	108.0	170.7	178.6	197.7	203.6	200.5	206.8	198.4	176.9	141.8	115.5	97.5	77.1	70.1	64.1	65.3	3010.1
Mean	2.21	2.31	2.60	2.83	2.81	2.68	2.47	3.97	3.42	6.10	6.61	7.26	6.71	6.91	6.67	6.40	5.90	4.73	3.85	3.14	2.49	2.26	2.21	2.11	
Median	2.26	2.38	2.70	2.78	2.96	2.81	2.58	4.01	3.51	6.08	6.62	7.05	6.91	6.87	6.70	6.34	5.83	4.70	3.80	2.95	2.40	2.24	2.23	2.16	
Mean	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	4.0	3.4	6.4	6.6	7.2	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.4	4.6	3.8	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	

For all days of the month

2 For quiet days

f^oF_2

December, 1944

RESTRICTED

Records measured by: S. M. O.
J. T. D.

Washington, D.C.

Ionosphere Station

National Bureau of Standards

(Institution)

TABLE 49

IONOSPHERE DATA-4

Hourly values of $h'F_1$ in km for December 1944
(Month)Records measured by: S.M.O.
J.T.D.

RESTRICTED

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Mean		
1										240	220 ^A	220	220	220	220	220	C									1340		
2										220	220	180	180 ^H	220	220	210										1450		
3											220	220	220	220	220											1100		
4											220	220	190 ^H	190 ^H	220	220										1280		
5											220	220	220	C	C	200										860		
6											(210)	200	220	180 ^H	230											1040		
7											230	240	230	240	220											1160		
8											220	240	220	240	230											1150		
9											230	220	220	240	(250)											940		
10											210	A	A	240	220											670		
11											220	220	220	230	220											1090		
12											C	(220)	(220)	230	220											890		
13											220	260	240	240	240											200		
14											C	C	C	C	240	230										470		
15											(220)	(220)	220	220	(220)	220										1320		
16											200 ^K	C	C	C	230 ^K	260 ^K	K									750		
17											K	230 ^K	220 ^K	260 ^K	240 ^K	240 ^K	220 ^K									1410		
18											(230)	200	C	C	240	220										890		
19											(210)	220	220	220	(210)	(200)										1280		
20											200	240	220	(220)	220	220										1320		
21											C	C	C	200 ^H	240	220	240									900		
22											240	240	240	230	220	(220)										1390		
23											240	220	220	220	220	220										1340		
24											230	220	220	220	220	250 ^H	250									1390		
25											230	230	230	220	240											1150		
26											A	A	230	230	220	230	(250)									1160		
27											220	260 ^K	260 ^K	(260)	240 ^K	240 ^K										1720		
28											230	240	220	220	240	(230)										1380		
29											240	240	220	220	200	200										1100		
30											220	(220)	220	220	(220)	A	A									1100		
31											260	240	(220)	220	220	220										1160		
Sum										1860	5630	5890	5970	6780	6580	2690										35400		
Mean ¹										232	225	226	221	226	227	224												
Mean ²										228	223	225	218	225	225	223												
Median										230	220	220	220	220	220	220												

¹ For all days of the month² For quiet days $h'F_1$

December, 1944

TABLE 50

IONOSPHERE DATA-5

Washington, D.C. Ionosphere Station
National Bureau Of Standards
(Institution)

RESTRICTED

Hourly values of $f^{\circ}F_1$ in $^{\circ}$ for December 1944
(Month)

Records measured by: S.M.O.
J. T. D.

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Mean
1																									36	
2										34	37	[38]	39 ^H	39	(38)	34									25.9	
3																										
4													H													
5												[37]	(39)	C	C										76	
6										(34)	(35)	[40]	[39] ^H												148	
7																										
8															(37)										37	
9																										
10										A	A	A	(39)	(39)	37										76	
11											[39]	(39)													78	
12										C																
13														(39)											39	
14										C	C	C														
15											A	[40]	[39]	[38] ^C											11.7	
16										35 ^K	C ^K	C ^K	C ^K	38 ^C	K ^K	K ^K									73	
17										K ^K	K ^K	K ^K	K ^K	[37] ^K	K ^K	K ^K								37		
18												C	C													
19												44			C										44	
20														C												
21										C	C	H														
22																										
23										[39]	[40]	40	(39)		A										158	
24															H											
25												39													39	
26										A	A															
27											K ^K	38 ^K	38 ^K	38 ^K	K ^K	K ^K									11.4	
28											[36] ^A	[38]													74	
29													H	[39]	(35)										74	
30										A		39	39	39	A	A									78	
31											39	[39]	(38)												116	
Sum										69	146	387	353	426	258	34									1673	
Mean ¹										345	365	387	392	387	368	340										
Mean ²										340	365	388	394	389	368	340										
Median										345	365	385	39	39	37	(34)										

¹ For all days of the month ² For quiet days $f^{\circ}F_1$ December, 1944

Washington, D.C.

Ionosphere Station

(Location)

National Bureau of Standards

(Institution)

TABLE 51

IONOSPHERE DATA - 6

Hourly values of $h' E$ for December 1944
(Month)Records measured by: S.M.O.
J.T.D.

RESTRICTED

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean
1									120	120	110	110	110	120	110	[120] ^c	110								1030
2									120	120	120	110	110	110	100	110	110								1010
3									120	120	120	110	110	110	120	110	110								1030
4									120	100	100	100	110	[100] ^c	110	110	110								960
5									120	120	120	120	120	C	C	120	120								840
6									120	120	120	120	120	120	120 ^h	120	110								1070
7									120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120								1080
8									(120)	120	110 ^h	120	100	120	120	120	120								1050
9									120	120	120	120	110	120	120	120	120								1070
10									120	110	110	110	110	110	120	120	120								1040
11									120	110	110	110	110	120	120	120	120								1040
12									120	110	[110] ^c	100	110	110	110	110	110								990
13									120	110	110	140	110	100	110	120	120								1040
14									120	120	C	C	C	120	120	120	120								720
15									120	120	120	120	120	120	120	[120] ^c	120	120							1080
16									110 ^h	120 ^h	C	C	C	120 ^h	110 ^h	110 ^h	120 ^h								690
17									110 ^h	120 ^h	140 ^h	110 ^h	110 ^h	110 ^h	120 ^h	100 ^h	100 ^h								990
18									140	110	110	C	C	C	120	120	120								830
19									120	110	120	120	120	120	[120] ^c	120	120								1070
20									(160)	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	110								1110
21									120	120	C	C	120	120	120	120	120								840
22									120	120	120 ^h	120	120	120	120	120	120								1080
23									140	120	120	110	120	120	120	120	120								1090
24									140	120	130	120	120	120	110	130	140								1130
25									(140)	120	130	120	120	130	120	120	120								1130
26									120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120								1080
27									120	120	[130] ^h	140 ^h	[120] ^h	120 ^h	120 ^h	120 ^h	120 ^h								990
28									120	110	110	110	120	110	120	120	120								1050
29									120 ^h	110	110	110	110	110	110	120	120								1020
30									120	120	110	110	110	110	(100)	130	(120)								1030
31									3820	3620	3260	3140	3220	3490	3470	3670	3540								31230
Sum									123	117	116	116	107	116	116	118	118								
Mean ¹									124	116	116	116	107	116	116	119	118								
Mean ²									120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120								
Median									120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120								

¹ For all days of the month² For quiet days $h' E$

December, 1944

TABLE 52
IONOSPHERE DATA - 7

Washington, D. C.
National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

RESTRICTED

Records measured by: S.M.O.
J.T.D.

Hourly values of $f^{\circ}E$ in $^{\circ}M$ for December 1944
(Month)

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Mean	
1									A	(2.5) ^F	[2.6] ^A	2.8	[3.0] ^A	[2.8] ^A	2.6	[2.4] ^F	(1.9)								20.6		
2									[1.9] ^F	2.3	(2.6)	(2.8)	(2.8)	(2.7)	2.6	[2.3] ^A	(1.8)								21.8		
3									AF	A	[2.7] ^A	(3.0) ^F	(3.0)	(2.8)	(2.6)	A	A								14.1		
4									(1.9) ^F	2.5	(2.8)	2.8	2.8	[2.8] ^C	[2.7] ^A	2.4	(1.9)								22.6		
5									A	(2.4)	2.6	(2.7) ^F	(3.0) ^F	C	C	A	A								10.7		
6									1.9	2.4	(2.7)	[2.8] ^A	(2.8)	(2.7)	2.4 ^H	(2.4) ^F	A								20.1		
7									[2.0] ^A	2.3	(2.7) ^F	(2.8)	(3.0)	2.8	[2.6] ^A	2.3	[1.9] ^A								22.4		
8									2.2	2.6	(2.7) ^H	(2.9) ^F	2.9	(2.8)	(2.5)	2.4	A								21.0		
9									A	(2.6)	[2.8] ^A	2.9	(3.0)	3.0	2.7	2.5	A								19.5		
10									(2.0)	A	A	A	[2.9] ^A	2.9	2.6	A	A								10.4		
11									2.0 ^J	[2.4] ^A	2.8	3.0	(3.0)	(2.8)	2.8	A	A								18.8		
12									2.1	2.4	[2.7] ^C	(2.9)	3.0	2.8	(2.8)	(2.6)	(2.0) ^F								23.3		
13									2.1	2.4	2.7	[2.9] ^B	3.0	(2.9)	2.7	[2.5] ^A	[2.1] ^A								23.3		
14									A	A	C	C	C	2.8	[2.6] ^A	A	A								5.4		
15									(2.0) ^F	2.4	[2.7] ^A	[2.8] ^A	(2.9)	2.9	[2.8] ^C	[2.5] ^A	A								21.0		
16									(1.8) ^K	2.3	C	C	C	(2.7) ^K	(2.6) ^K	[2.4] ^A	[2.0] ^K								13.8		
17									A	A	2.6	(2.8) ^A	(2.8) ^A	2.8	2.6	[2.3] ^A	1.8								17.7		
18									[1.7] ^A	[2.4] ^A	2.5	C	C	2.9	(2.6)	A	A								12.1		
19									A	A	A	(3.0)	[3.1] ^A	(2.9)	[2.7] ^C	2.5	(2.0)								16.2		
20									(2.0)	[2.5] ^A	2.7	(2.9)	(3.0)	[2.9] ^C	2.8	2.5	1.9								23.2		
21									1.9	A	C	C	(3.0)	3.0	2.7	(2.6)	A								13.2		
22									[2.0] ^A	(2.4)	2.7 ^H	A	A	A	A	A	A								7.1		
23									(1.9) ^F	(2.2)	(2.8)	A	A	A	A	2.5	2.0								11.4		
24									1.9	(2.3)	(2.8)	2.9	2.9	[2.8] ^C	2.6	2.3 ^H	2.0								22.5		
25									2.0	2.4	(2.7)	[2.8] ^A	(2.9)	(2.9)	2.8	(2.4)	A								20.9		
26									(1.9)	A	A	A	(2.9)	A	A	A	A								4.8		
27									1.6	[2.1] ^A	[2.6] ^B	(2.7) ^K	[2.8] ^B	[2.6] ^A	2.5 ^K	(2.3) ^K	C								19.2		
28									(1.7)	[2.7] ^A	[2.6] ^A	(2.7)	(2.7)	2.7	2.6	A	A								17.1		
29									A	2.2 ^H	2.8	2.7	(2.8)	2.8	2.7	A	A								16.0		
30									(1.8) ^K	2.4	(2.6)	A	A	A	A	A	2.0								8.8		
31									(1.9)	2.5	(2.6)	2.7	(2.8)	(2.9)	2.6	[2.4] ^A	(2.3)								22.7		
Sum									44.2	57.0	67.1	62.3	72.8	73.4	68.8	48.5	27.6								521.7		
Mean ¹									1.92	2.38	2.68	2.83	2.91	2.82	2.65	2.42	1.97										
Mean ²									1.93	2.39	2.69	2.84	2.92	2.84	2.66	2.44	1.98										
Median									1.9	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.0										

¹For all days of the month

²For quiet days

$f^{\circ}E$

December, 1944

TABLE 53

IONOSPHERE DATA - 8

Washington, D.C.

Ionosphere Station

National Bureau of Standards

(Institution)

Hourly values of E_s in $\mu\text{V/m}$ for December 1944
(Units)Records measured by: S.M.O.
J.T.O.

RESTRICTED

TIME: 75°W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Mean
1	39 110	34 120	31 110	38 100	54 110	36 120	33 110	47 120	44 120	40 120	38 110	47 120	50 120	39 120	41 120	23 120	31 110	49 120	31 120	42 120	37 120	31 120	37 120	38 110		
2	40 110	39 110	32 110	42 120	40 110	45 110	68 100	47 100	63 120	58 120	46 120	41 120	42 110	40 100	41 100	35 110	40 120	35 120	49 120	39 120	37 110	39 100	30 120	27 110		
3	31 120	40 100	40 100	45 110	56 120	48 120	47 100	40 110	47 120	37 120	42 110	46 110	46 110	43 110	40 120	42 100	41 110	41 100	30 100	33 100	32 100	32 120	55 120	59 120	48 120	
4	36 110	31 110	41 100	47 110	45 110	45 110	45 120	30 120	32 120	39 100	41 110	39 120	41 100	40 100	40 110	40 110	39 110	35 120	41 110	39 110	32 100	32 100	44 120	42 110		
5	47 110	39 110	55 120	51 100	45 100	48 100	50 100	44 120	44 120	44 120	41 120	43 120	43 120	C	40 120	35 120	41 120	37 120	40 120	45 120	46 120	48 120	43 110	39 100		
6	39 100	39 110	48 100	50 100	30 110	30 100	48 110	(67) 120	36 110	41 110	39 120	40 120	34 120	40 120	39 120	40 120	39 110	38 100	48 120	41 120	40 120	33 120	37 110	39 120		
7	35 110	35 120	44 110	31 120	47 120	36 100	45 110	57 120	39 120	39 120	42 120	47 120	40 120	40 120	41 120	33 120	37 120	38 120	31 120	31 120	33 120	44 110	30 120	39 120		
8	39 100	40 110	40 110	41 100	40 120	54 110	40 110	57 120	44 120	48 100	37 120	40 120	38 100	39 120	40 120	41 120	35 120	35 120	32 120	34 120	19 120	37 120	27 110	31 100		
9	29 100	30 110	28 110	46 120	40 110	33 110	46 110	30 110	39 120	50 120	41 120	47 120	47 110	44 120	35 120	39 120	40 120	44 110	48 110	26 120	30 110	31 120	31 100	43 120		
10	43 100	30 120	43 110	37 110	37 100	35 120	54 110	41 110	41 120	46 110	58 110	49 110	54 110	40 110	42 120	41 120	38 120	34 120	41 110	31 110	36 110	46 120	47 120	69 110		
11	66 100	48 110	37 120	45 120	39 110	31 120	30 120	36 110	38 120	42 110	40 110	45 110	41 110	44 110	40 110	57 120	53 120	56 120	38 120	41 120	57 110	41 120	38 100			
12	56 100	36 100	30 100	29 100	39 100	41 100	49 100	39 100	42 110	41 100	33 100	42 100	46 100	40 100	38 110	28 110	24 110	47 110	30 110	31 120	31 120	31 120	36 110			
13	45 100	44 110	33 110	28 120	39 100	45 100	56 100	64 110	40 110	41 110	39 110	39 120	41 100	43 100	41 110	43 120	33 120	19 120	26 120	31 110	25 100	31 120	38 110	30 110		
14	28 100	29 110	30 120	27 120	40 120	48 120	55 120	40 120	46 110	36 120	C	C	47 110	52 120	(31) 120	35 120	(32) 120	40 120	28 140	26 120	44 140	41 120	58 120	56 120		
15	70 120	48 120	40 120	34 120	48 110	57 120	41 110	40 110	41 120	41 120	65 120	68 110	42 110	41 110	46 120	43 120	28 120	27 130	42 120	46 120	36 120	55 120	39 120	36 120		
16	29 120	(39) 100	39 120	39 120	36 110	40 110	35 110	39 120	39 120	37 120	C	C	47 110	43 110	39 110	39 110	42 120	49 110	30 120				36 120	24 110		
17	29 120	30 120	28 110	45 110	45 130	61 120	62 120	66 120	57 110	52 120	46 110	40 110	41 100	41 110	39 100	35 100	31 110	33 110	42 110	29 110		44 100	40 130	47 120		
18	65 120	44 110	39 120	39 120	39 120	45 120	47 120	40 120	40 120	40 120	41 110		C	C	48 120	30 120	41 120	45 120	46 120	65 120	50 120	66 120	62 120	45 120		
19	44 120	56 120	39 120	47 120	31 110	44 120	(23) 120	50 110	35 120	40 110	31 120		32 120		C	30 120	37 120	20 120	09 120	09 120	43 120	64 120	75 120	57 120		
20	47 120	49 120	39 120	47 120	57 110	54 120	57 120	41 120	36 120	46 120	30 120	32 120	32 120	41 110	38 120	30 100	56 110	39 120	39 120	19 120	37 120	30 120	25 120	43 120		
21	64 120	56 120	44 120	54 120	58 120	57 120	54 110	45 110	36 120	40 120	C	41 120			36 120	60 120	30 120	35 120	41 120	31 120	40 120	42 120	55 120	31 120		
22	37 120	09 120	09 120	43 120	17 120	43 120	40 140	(19) 140	30 120	29 120	30 120	33 120	53 120	39 120	52 120	47 120	29 120	30 120		49 140	33 130	39 130	66 120	64 120		
23	35 120	29 120	30 120	29 120	36 120	34 120	47 120	28 120	27 120	45 120	47 120	66 110	57 120	41 120	44 120	38 120	30 110	35 120	32 120	32 120	33 120	37 120	110 110			
24	35 110	41 110	34 120	39 120	40 120	33 120	44 110	34 120	37 120	37 120	31 120	31 120								09 100	28 110	23 120		28 110		
25	(100) 24 120	(29) 38 120	38 120	37 120	39 120	(39) 120	29 120	58 120	38 120	31 120	31 120	30 120	53 130	31 120	34 120	56 120	54 120	41 120	41 120	44 120	41 120	40 120	40 120	34 120		
26	44 120	28 120	39 120	35 120	31 120	32 120	40 120	39 120	41 120	65 120	56 120	54 120	42 120	49 120	44 120	46 120	43 120	42 120	41 120	45 120	46 120	46 120	41 110			
27	(14) 120	32 120	46 120	29 120	38 120	30 120	39 120	48 110	37 120	(31) 120				30 120	35 120	27 120	C	C	C				23 160	35 120		
28	41 120	41 120	64 120	66 110	47 120	42 120	47 120	48 120	39 120	42 110	39 110	31 110	32 120	33 120	43 120	46 120	35 120	28 120	41 120	31 120	32 120	42 120	24 120	24 120		
29	31 120	29 120	28 120	37 120	40 120	47 120	63 120	63 120	41 120	40 120	39 120	45 110	41 110	40 110	31 110	35 120	72 120	64 120	40 120	36 120	41 120	68 120	58 120	38 120		
30	30 120	34 120	23 120	37 120	34 120	45 110	42 120	40 110	42 120	42 110	46 110	53 110	48 110	44 110	48 110	44 120	31 120	66 120	67 120	45 120	30 120	29 120	31 120	30 120		
31	33 120	28 110	24 110	28 120	(44) 41 120	41 120	45 100	57 110	44 110	31 110	38 100	40 100	39 120	35 120	51 100	39 120	29 120	55 120	49 120	39 120	35 110	31 120	40 110	30 120		
Sum																										
Mean 1																										
Mean 2																										
Median																										

For all days of the month

2 For quiet days

Es

December, 1944

TABLE 54
IONOSPHERE DATA -9

Washington, D C.

Ionosphere Station

National Bureau Of Standards

Hourly values of F2-M3000 for December 1944
(Month)

Records measured by: S.M.O.
J.T.D.

RESTRICTED

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Mean
1	(190) ^F	(210) ^F	(211) ^F	(211) ^F	(212) ^F	(212) ^F	(212) ^F	2.10 ^F	2.33	2.31	2.34	(222) ^F	2.2	2.19	2.8	2.2	2.37	2.25	2.25	(224) ^F	(222) ^F	(192) ^F	(194) ^F	(210) ^F	4983	
2	(211) ^F	(214) ^F	(203) ^F	(210) ^F	(210) ^F	(210) ^F	AF	(211) ^F	2.30	2.33	2.32	2.2	2.21	2.12	2.8	2.3	2.28	2.46	(236) ^F	(230) ^F	(226) ^F	(190) ^F	(206) ^F	4774		
3	(209) ^F	(230) ^F	(201) ^F	(205) ^F	F	(203) ^F	2.15	2.37	2.43	2.32	2.4	2.27	2.2	2.16	2.24	2.24	2.4	2.57	(217) ^F	(206) ^F	(210) ^F	(211) ^F	(200) ^F	5072		
4	F	(217) ^F	(206) ^F	(200) ^F	(212) ^F	(244) ^F	(245) ^F	(222) ^F	(255) ^F	2.55	2.38	2.45	2.27	2.1	2.46	2.34	2.34	(234) ^F	(222) ^F	(220) ^F	(240) ^F	(202) ^F	F	4593		
5	(220) ^F	(215) ^F	(200) ^F	(194) ^F	(215) ^F	(230) ^F	(204) ^F	(238) ^F	2.42	2.47	(250) ^F	(230) ^F	(235) ^F	2.2	2.2	2.35	2.32	2.48	2.2	2.0	(250) ^F	(208) ^F	(194) ^F	4857		
6	(190) ^F	(205) ^F	(197) ^F	(221) ^F	(214) ^F	(231) ^F	(212) ^F	(222) ^F	2.40	2.34	2.40	2.30	2.2	2.37	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	(207) ^F	(213) ^F	(213) ^F	5359		
7	(202) ^F	(230) ^F	(203) ^F	(213) ^F	(212) ^F	(212) ^F	(220) ^F	(237) ^F	2.49	2.46	2.44	2.30	(240) ^F	2.24	2.28	2.58	2.1	(232) ^F	(230) ^F	(226) ^F	(207) ^F	(198) ^F	(210) ^F	5404		
8	(218) ^F	(210) ^F	(196) ^F	(212) ^F	(210) ^F	(217) ^F	(206) ^F	(220) ^F	2.38	2.44	2.30	2.30	2.17	2.24	(240) ^F	2.40	(232) ^F	2.45	(245) ^F	(223) ^F	(219) ^F	(210) ^F	(201) ^F	(201) ^F	512	
9	(211) ^F	(210) ^F	(214) ^F	(210) ^F	(211) ^F	2.17	2.20	(230) ^F	(228) ^F	(244) ^F	2.31	2.40	(220) ^F	2.2	2.18	2.30	2.24	2.33	2.24	2.18	2.24	(201) ^F	(204) ^F	(194) ^F	5278	
10	(196) ^F	2.03	(200) ^F	(207) ^F	(208) ^F	(217) ^F	(205) ^F	(220) ^F	(243) ^F	2.40	2.09	(242) ^F	(221) ^F	2.37	2.26	(230) ^F	2.2	2.3	(227) ^F	(226) ^F	2.15	(217) ^F	(192) ^F	(194) ^F	5241	
11	(191) ^F	(200) ^F	(190) ^F	(219) ^F	(219) ^F	(223) ^F	(224) ^F	(222) ^F	2.51	(250) ^F	2.66	(256) ^F	(232) ^F	(217) ^F	(230) ^F	2.30	2.45	2.31	(189) ^F	(237) ^F	(211) ^F	(205) ^F	(218) ^F	(194) ^F	5352	
12	(193) ^F	(200) ^F	(210) ^F	(217) ^F	(214) ^F	(231) ^F	(211) ^F	(204) ^F	2.45	2.40	2.22	2.22	2.18	2.2	2.20	2.23	2.24	2.40	2.30	2.27	1.98	(210) ^F	(189) ^F	(189) ^F	5134	
13	1.96	(189) ^F	(192) ^F	1.99	2.14	(211) ^F	(211) ^F	(204) ^F	2.45	2.47	2.22	2.22	2.18	2.2	2.20	2.23	2.24	2.35	2.01	2.21	2.03	2.04	(205) ^F	(205) ^F	5170	
14	(192) ^F	(203) ^F	F	(200) ^F	F	(222) ^F	(210) ^F	(205) ^F	(219) ^F	2.30	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.21	2.45	2.27	2.31	2.00	2.13	2.16	(202) ^F	AF	(210) ^F	3875	
15	A	(199) ^F	(213) ^F	(220) ^F	(198) ^F	(211) ^F	(194) ^F	(219) ^F	2.33	(237) ^F	2.24	2.09	2.30	2.32	2.2	2.34	2.25	(221) ^F	(200) ^F	(220) ^F	A	(200) ^F	(190) ^F	(216) ^F	4523	
16	(206) ^F	(190) ^F	(195) ^F	(190) ^F	(190) ^F	(214) ^F	(198) ^F	(194) ^F	2.35	2.30	2.24	2.07	2.3	2.3	2.20	2.60	2.2	2.2	2.74	1.85	1.85	(197) ^F	(201) ^F	(202) ^F	3719	
17	(192) ^F	(195) ^F	(190) ^F	(200) ^F	(210) ^F	(210) ^F	AF	(199) ^F	2.48	2.20	2.30	2.07	(214) ^F	2.31	2.07	2.25	(223) ^F	(213) ^F	2.01	(210) ^F	(198) ^F	(185) ^F	(211) ^F	(198) ^F	4746	
18	A	(195) ^F	(193) ^F	F	F	(211) ^F	AF	(210) ^F	(230) ^F	A	2.29	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.27	2.33	2.20	2.42	2.28	(235) ^F	A	A	(193) ^F	(208) ^F	3282	
19	(194) ^F	A	(200) ^F	(206) ^F	(210) ^F	(211) ^F	(203) ^F	(213) ^F	(245) ^F	(249) ^F	(227) ^F	2.2	2.30	2.35	2.2	(230) ^F	2.2	2.31	2.36	2.20	(221) ^F	A	A	A	4211	
20	(187) ^F	(200) ^F	(200) ^F	(200) ^F	(198) ^F	(217) ^F	(248) ^F	2.10	2.45	2.37	(214) ^F	2.20	2.14	2.2	2.12	2.30	2.17	2.37	2.04	2.19	2.12	(201) ^F	(180) ^F	(180) ^F	4893	
21	(185) ^F	(200) ^F	(210) ^F	(204) ^F	A	A	A	2.17	2.40	2.40	2.2	2.2	2.14	2.2	2.14	(247) ^F	(230) ^F	2.37	2.37	2.21	(247) ^F	1.88	A	(192) ^F	3953	
22	1.94	1.98	(210) ^F	(210) ^F	(195) ^F	(212) ^F	2.13	(210) ^F	2.48	2.18	2.12	(220) ^F	2.30	2.28	(231) ^F	2.20	2.22	2.28	2.08	(208) ^F	(222) ^F	(201) ^F	(198) ^F	(201) ^F	5128	
23	(200) ^F	(210) ^F	(197) ^F	(209) ^F	(216) ^F	2.05	2.29	(214) ^F	(234) ^F	2.58	(210) ^F	2.15	(242) ^F	2.34	2.24	2.29	2.39	2.34	2.28	2.19	2.19	(195) ^F	(195) ^F	(190) ^F	5238	
24	(201) ^F	(199) ^F	(201) ^F	(203) ^F	(203) ^F	2.11	2.21	(230) ^F	2.30	2.50	(233) ^F	(229) ^F	(221) ^F	2.05	2.17	2.26	2.29	2.30	2.35	2.12	(219) ^F	1.97	(198) ^F	(200) ^F	5202	
25	(181) ^F	(200) ^F	(202) ^F	(222) ^F	2.11	2.03	2.15	(207) ^F	(224) ^F	2.35	(214) ^F	(224) ^F	2.4	(222) ^F	2.19	2.31	2.27	2.21	2.21	(228) ^F	(211) ^F	(188) ^F	(200) ^F	J	4946	
26	(190) ^F	(204) ^F	(207) ^F	(213) ^F	(212) ^F	(212) ^F	(244) ^F	(214) ^F	(223) ^F	(212) ^F	2.15	2.22	(219) ^F	2.12	2.25	2.11	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.12	2.27	A	(190) ^F	(204) ^F	4932	
27	(195) ^F	(188) ^F	(207) ^F	(200) ^F	(227) ^F	2.11	(187) ^F	1.90	(244) ^F	(192) ^F	1.73	1.95	1.84	2.10	2.10	1.98	2.1	C	C	(202) ^F	(210) ^F	(190) ^F	C	A	3976	
28	A	(206) ^F	A	(203) ^F	(196) ^F	(200) ^F	(200) ^F	(180) ^F	(204) ^F	(228) ^F	(212) ^F	2.30	(220) ^F	(220) ^F	2.38	2.37	2.41	2.22	2.45	2.20	2.39	(220) ^F	(195) ^F	(201) ^F	4737	
29	(195) ^F	1.98	(207) ^F	(205) ^F	(215) ^F	(220) ^F	AF	(210) ^F	2.45	2.40	2.12	(238) ^F	(234) ^F	2.33	2.31	2.28	2.29	2.42	2.42	(232) ^F	(207) ^F	(202) ^F	(195) ^F	(196) ^F	5046	
30	1.98	(210) ^F	(209) ^F	(208) ^F	(214) ^F	(199) ^F	(192) ^F	(210) ^F	(226) ^F	2.42	(221) ^F	(234) ^F	(232) ^F	2.32	2.35	A	2.23	2.30	2.32	(220) ^F	(195) ^F	(201) ^F	(211) ^F	(194) ^F	5043	
31	(206) ^F	(195) ^F	(204) ^F	(210) ^F	(210) ^F	(210) ^F	(202) ^F	(202) ^F	2.47	2.40	2.28	2.22	2.22	2.30	2.26	2.47	2.40	2.30	2.30	(230) ^F	(202) ^F	(195) ^F	(213) ^F	(203) ^F	5236	
Sum	53.51	61.11	58.57	62.52	57.42	64.91	55.56	66.13	72.85	8.73	61.06	60.45	62.94	60.11	60.57	59.3	68.99	69.47	65.16	68.22	60.06	56.28	54.47	53.61	149.184	
Mean ¹	1.98	2.04	2.02	2.08	2.13	2.16	2.14	2.13	2.35	2.37	2.24	2.25	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.30	2.30	2.32	2.17	2.20	2.14	2.01	2.02	1.98		
Median ²	1.97	2.05	2.03	2.09	2.13	2.18	2.14	2.16	2.36	2.38	2.27	2.26	2.27	2.24	2.27	2.31	2.29	2.34	2.19	2.22	2.16	2.02	2.02	1.99		
Median	1.96	2.02	2.02	2.08	2.12	2.13	2.12	2.12	2.35	2.40	2.27	2.26	2.22	2.22	2.24	2.26	2.29	2.32	2.20	2.20	2.16	2.02	2.00	2.00		

¹ For all days of the month

² For quiet days

F2-M3000

December, 1944

TABLE 55
IONOSPHERE DATA-10

Washington, D. C.

Ionosphere Station

National Bureau of Standards

(Institution)

Hourly values of F₂-M3000 for December 1944

Records measured by: S. M. O.
J. T. D.

RESTRICTED

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum
1	287F	315F	309F	306F	305F	329F	323F	310F	341	336	340	334	326	311	322	C	342	33	319F	330F	325F	291F	294F	315F	73.2
2	310F	313F	306F	318F	314F	295F	AF	315F	340	332	335	322	322	315	320	340	330	355	305F	336F	320F	F	282F	315F	72.2
3	310F	321F	300F	308F	F	310F	320	344	352	333	354	330	317	322	326	338	355	345	320F	308F	311F	322F	F	298F	74.2
4	F	320F	312F	310F	312F	355F	323F	323F	340F	365	341	355	330	C	C	353	340	338F	324F	320F	340F	296F	F	F	76.2
5	325F	324F	308F	326F	320F	335F	320F	340F	350	359	340	329	330	C	C	341	344	354	315F	321F	320F	340F	296F	F	76.2
6	279F	320F	327F	321F	330F	305F	329F	345	345	345	372	334	320	347	339	338	372	351	319F	320F	325F	330	323F	320F	78.3
7	320F	336F	298F	318F	322F	330F	320F	345	361	350	350	334	349	341	334	360	311	341	332F	328F	310F	308F	330F	322F	78.4
8	320F	330F	294F	314F	311F	340F	320F	329F	343	352	34	335	320	329	343	351	335F	350	315F	325F	320F	312F	320F	312F	77.8
9	311F	317F	320F	314F	311F	321	325	339	335	345	339	345	323	329	328	335	330	343	329F	327	330	300F	312F	320F	77.2
10	296F	306F	310F	310F	313F	319F	310F	325F	350	366	314	345	329	344	335	330	330	340	325F	330F	317F	307F	289F	287F	77.7
11	305F	305F	289F	330F	320F	327F	330F	326F	363	360	370	348	340	319	330F	335	349	358	328F	343F	317F	300F	311F	293F	78.5
12	290F	310F	320F	315F	320F	346F	330F	330F	355	348	C	318	342	352	349	358	348	349	337	325	295	310F	311F	283F	75.4
13	298F	285F	291F	301	319F	334	310F	305F	345	354	321	325	325	301	325	342	326	341	306	329	302	308	310F	307F	76.6
14	293F	310F	F	322F	F	311F	310F	308F	325	340	C	C	C	C	339	351	338	334	311	320	317F	302F	AF	315F	57.4
15	A	295F	313F	328F	299F	310F	288F	310F	345	348	328	310	332	340	C	345	323	328F	316F	328F	A	304F	320F	320F	67.0
16	312F	280F	295F	287F	283F	311F	300F	289F	341F	G	C	C	C	G	300	290	290F	290	260F	280F	292F	315F	318F	279F	55.5
17	291F	279F	271F	297F	310F	305F	AF	289F	347F	325F	337F	314F	322F	304F	310F	334F	321F	316F	301F	315F	297F	323F	315F	315F	70.2
18	A	298F	297F	F	F	317F	AF	317F	335F	A	331	C	331	C	330	340	326	347	335	342F	A	A	288F	310F	48.4
19	295F	A	302F	305F	321F	315F	305F	312F	355F	355F	333	311	338	345	C	340	350	337	344	320F	321F	A	A	A	2.2
20	297F	310F	302F	300F	310F	314F	350F	311	346	347	320	337	320	C	316	311	322	340	308	325	320	301F	304F	271F	72.8
21	280F	301F	314F	328F	A	A	A	319	350	346	C	C	335	335	322	340	385	332	324	347F	334F	280	A	296F	58.6
22	294F	299F	307F	314F	291F	317F	320F	301F	360	320	312	330	325	330	335	325	322	335	311	311F	330F	320F	299F	280F	75.8
23	300F	314F	299F	310F	321F	315	333	320F	340	360	310	319	345	342	331	341	341	340	324	323	317F	290F	290F	283F	76.9
24	305F	300F	320F	301F	305F	310	329	335F	335	360	342	340	346	340	340	341	334	336	340	319	321F	298F	295F	300F	71.0
25	281F	310F	308F	328F	317F	310	315	305F	324	345	320	330	346	322	320	340	335	328	330	333F	309F	282F	305F	J	73.3
26	284F	310F	308F	322F	324F	317F	345F	320F	345	331	314	330	320	315	331	315	330	326	315	335	A	289F	298F	305F	73.2
27	290F	287F	310F	300	335F	318F	282F	285F	330F	287	290	280	240	310	317F	295F	C	C	C	C	310F	283F	283F	C	59.7
28	A	301F	A	305F	290F	300F	301F	280F	306	310	319	330	320	330	330	343	341	329	348	322	340	315F	297F	303F	69.6
29	300F	301F	312F	310F	318F	325F	AF	313F	350	348	316	345	343	345	341	335	334	350	350	335F	330F	304F	290F	282F	74.5
30	297F	311F	310F	310F	314F	341F	290F	313F	334	348	329	341	340	340	A	328	330	341	327F	328F	300F	310F	310F	289F	74.0
31	307F	290F	301F	314F	335F	336F	300F	304F	353	336	314	335	329	332	330	341	346	336	333F	310F	300F	288F	311F	300F	76.8
Sum	8047	9129	8813	9323	8494	9562	8202	9800	10611	9951	8952	8896	9230	8847	8874	10079	10127	9603	10058	8850	8391	8183	8032	8220	129
Mean	298	304	304	311	303	319	315	316	342	343	332	329	330	328	329	336	336	338	320	324	316	300	303	297	
Median	297	303	306	310	318	317	316	315	345	347	331	334	228	330	330	334	334	339	321	345	317	300	300	300	

¹ For all days of the month

² For quiet days

F2-M3000

December, 1944

IONOSPHERE DATA-11

Washington, D. C. Ionosphere Station

National Bureau of Standards

RESTRICTED

Hourly values of F2-M3500 for December 1944
(Month)Records measured by: S. M. O.
J. T. D.

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Mean
1	(310)	(325)	(330)	(335)	(342)	(348)	(353)	(358)	(360)	(350)	(354)	(352)	(342)	(330)	(320)	(312)	(305)	(300)	(295)	(290)	(285)	(280)	(275)	(270)	77.55	
2	(328)	(335)	(340)	(345)	(350)	(355)	(360)	(365)	(368)	(360)	(355)	(350)	(345)	(340)	(335)	(330)	(325)	(320)	(315)	(310)	(305)	(300)	(295)	(290)	78.52	
3	(317)	(324)	(330)	(335)	(340)	(345)	(350)	(355)	(360)	(365)	(370)	(375)	(380)	(385)	(390)	(395)	(400)	(405)	(410)	(415)	(420)	(425)	(430)	(435)	78.82	
4	F	(340)	(350)	(360)	(370)	(380)	(390)	(400)	(410)	(420)	(430)	(440)	(450)	(460)	(470)	(480)	(490)	(500)	(510)	(520)	(530)	(540)	(550)	(560)	70.22	
5	(345)	(345)	(350)	(355)	(360)	(365)	(370)	(375)	(380)	(385)	(390)	(395)	(400)	(405)	(410)	(415)	(420)	(425)	(430)	(435)	(440)	(445)	(450)	(455)	75.55	
6	(300)	(320)	(335)	(350)	(365)	(380)	(395)	(410)	(425)	(440)	(455)	(470)	(485)	(500)	(515)	(530)	(545)	(560)	(575)	(590)	(605)	(620)	(635)	(650)	82.70	
7	(317)	(328)	(338)	(348)	(358)	(368)	(378)	(388)	(398)	(408)	(418)	(428)	(438)	(448)	(458)	(468)	(478)	(488)	(498)	(508)	(518)	(528)	(538)	(548)	83.10	
8	(323)	(322)	(321)	(320)	(319)	(318)	(317)	(316)	(315)	(314)	(313)	(312)	(311)	(310)	(309)	(308)	(307)	(306)	(305)	(304)	(303)	(302)	(301)	(300)	82.35	
9	(336)	(334)	(332)	(330)	(328)	(326)	(324)	(322)	(320)	(318)	(316)	(314)	(312)	(310)	(308)	(306)	(304)	(302)	(300)	(298)	(296)	(294)	(292)	(290)	82.50	
10	(316)	(324)	(331)	(338)	(345)	(352)	(359)	(366)	(373)	(380)	(387)	(394)	(401)	(408)	(415)	(422)	(429)	(436)	(443)	(450)	(457)	(464)	(471)	(478)	81.49	
11	(319)	(323)	(327)	(331)	(335)	(339)	(343)	(347)	(351)	(355)	(359)	(363)	(367)	(371)	(375)	(379)	(383)	(387)	(391)	(395)	(399)	(403)	(407)	(411)	82.74	
12	(307)	(320)	(330)	(340)	(350)	(360)	(370)	(380)	(390)	(400)	(410)	(420)	(430)	(440)	(450)	(460)	(470)	(480)	(490)	(500)	(510)	(520)	(530)	(540)	77.30	
13	(319)	(305)	(314)	(323)	(332)	(341)	(350)	(359)	(368)	(377)	(386)	(395)	(404)	(413)	(422)	(431)	(440)	(449)	(458)	(467)	(476)	(485)	(494)	(503)	83.02	
14	(317)	(339)	F	(330)	(324)	(318)	(312)	(306)	(300)	(294)	(288)	(282)	(276)	(270)	(264)	(258)	(252)	(246)	(240)	(234)	(228)	(222)	(216)	(210)	82.52	
15	A	(318)	(325)	(332)	(339)	(346)	(353)	(360)	(367)	(374)	(381)	(388)	(395)	(402)	(409)	(416)	(423)	(430)	(437)	(444)	(451)	(458)	(465)	(472)	82.55	
16	(339)	(350)	(360)	(370)	(380)	(390)	(400)	(410)	(420)	(430)	(440)	(450)	(460)	(470)	(480)	(490)	(500)	(510)	(520)	(530)	(540)	(550)	(560)	(570)	82.04	
17	(315)	(324)	(332)	(340)	(348)	(356)	(364)	(372)	(380)	(388)	(396)	(404)	(412)	(420)	(428)	(436)	(444)	(452)	(460)	(468)	(476)	(484)	(492)	(500)	82.29	
18	A	(310)	(311)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	82.10	
19	(319)	A	(324)	(330)	(336)	(342)	(348)	(354)	(360)	(366)	(372)	(378)	(384)	(390)	(396)	(402)	(408)	(414)	(420)	(426)	(432)	(438)	(444)	(450)	82.59	
20	(317)	(321)	(325)	(329)	(333)	(337)	(341)	(345)	(349)	(353)	(357)	(361)	(365)	(369)	(373)	(377)	(381)	(385)	(389)	(393)	(397)	(401)	(405)	(409)	82.51	
21	(317)	(329)	(335)	(341)	(347)	(353)	(359)	(365)	(371)	(377)	(383)	(389)	(395)	(401)	(407)	(413)	(419)	(425)	(431)	(437)	(443)	(449)	(455)	(461)	82.10	
22	(325)	(326)	(327)	(328)	(329)	(330)	(331)	(332)	(333)	(334)	(335)	(336)	(337)	(338)	(339)	(340)	(341)	(342)	(343)	(344)	(345)	(346)	(347)	(348)	82.10	
23	(325)	(323)	(321)	(319)	(317)	(315)	(313)	(311)	(309)	(307)	(305)	(303)	(301)	(299)	(297)	(295)	(293)	(291)	(289)	(287)	(285)	(283)	(281)	(279)	82.10	
24	(325)	(323)	(321)	(319)	(317)	(315)	(313)	(311)	(309)	(307)	(305)	(303)	(301)	(299)	(297)	(295)	(293)	(291)	(289)	(287)	(285)	(283)	(281)	(279)	82.10	
25	(325)	(323)	(321)	(319)	(317)	(315)	(313)	(311)	(309)	(307)	(305)	(303)	(301)	(299)	(297)	(295)	(293)	(291)	(289)	(287)	(285)	(283)	(281)	(279)	82.10	
26	(304)	(325)	(330)	(335)	(340)	(345)	(350)	(355)	(360)	(365)	(370)	(375)	(380)	(385)	(390)	(395)	(400)	(405)	(410)	(415)	(420)	(425)	(430)	(435)	77.55	
27	(311)	(320)	(328)	(336)	(344)	(352)	(360)	(368)	(376)	(384)	(392)	(400)	(408)	(416)	(424)	(432)	(440)	(448)	(456)	(464)	(472)	(480)	(488)	(496)	82.52	
28	A	(320)	A	(323)	(326)	(329)	(332)	(335)	(338)	(341)	(344)	(347)	(350)	(353)	(356)	(359)	(362)	(365)	(368)	(371)	(374)	(377)	(380)	(383)	75.72	
29	(319)	(320)	(321)	(322)	(323)	(324)	(325)	(326)	(327)	(328)	(329)	(330)	(331)	(332)	(333)	(334)	(335)	(336)	(337)	(338)	(339)	(340)	(341)	(342)	75.51	
30	(317)	(326)	(335)	(344)	(353)	(362)	(371)	(380)	(389)	(398)	(407)	(416)	(425)	(434)	(443)	(452)	(461)	(470)	(479)	(488)	(497)	(506)	(515)	(524)	77.94	
31	(320)	(311)	(320)	(329)	(338)	(347)	(356)	(365)	(374)	(383)	(392)	(401)	(410)	(419)	(428)	(437)	(446)	(455)	(464)	(473)	(482)	(491)	(500)	(509)	81.00	
Sum	8554	9722	9462	9431	9021	8118	8701	10413	11105	10391	9397	9347	9719	9726	9929	10556	10502	10575	10712	10603	9701	8707	8716	8553	2324.4	
Mean ¹	318	324	324	321	334	337	335	336	356	358	348	349	347	344	346	352	350	353	353	357	350	320	323	325	327	
Mean ²	318	325	326	332	335	338	335	336	359	359	349	349	349	346	348	355	352	355	350	340	344	335	322	325	327	
Median	319	322	325	330	334	334	334	334	361	361	348	348	344	347	347	354	350	353	340	343	332	321	322	325	327	

¹ For all days of the month² For quiet days

F2-M3500

December, 1944

TABLE 57

IONOSPHERE DATA -12

Washington, D. C.

Ionosphere Station

National Bureau Of Standards

(Institution)

RESTRICTED

Records measured by S.M.O.
J. T. D.Hourly values of FI-M3000 for December 1944
(Month)

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Mean	
1											A				351	C									351		
2										372	(374)		370	352	(344)	360										2150	
3																											
4																											
5																											
6																											
7																											
8																											
9																											
10											A	A	A	(374)	(380)												
11																											
12																											
13																											
14																											
15											A	A			C												
16																											
17																											
18																											
19																											
20																											
21																											
22																											
23																											
24																											
25																											
26																											
27											A																
28																											
29																											
30																											
31																											
Sum										697	779	1823	1810	2964	1858	360											
Mean ¹										348	390	365	362	370	372	360											
Mean ²										372	390	373	372	373	372	360											
Median										348	390	368	370	376	380	360											

¹ For all days of the month² For quiet days

FI-M3000

December, 1944

TABLE 58

IONOSPHERE DATA - 13

Washington, D.C. Ionosphere Station

(Location)

National Bureau Of Standards

(Institution)

Hourly values of E-M1500 for December 1944
(Month)Records measured by: S.M.O.
J.T.D.

RESTRICTED

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Mean
1									A (350)	A (368)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)								14.78	
2									AF (380)	F (368)	F (370)	F (370)	F (370)	F (370)	F (370)	F (370)	F (370)								18.78	
3									AF (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)								10.79	
4									F (346)	F (350)	F (350)	F (350)	F (350)	F (350)	F (350)	F (350)	F (350)								32.12	
5									AF (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)								7.44	
6									363	365	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)								13.19	
7									A (364)	AF (382)	AF (382)	AF (382)	AF (382)	AF (382)	AF (382)	AF (382)	AF (382)								15.04	
8									(360)	351	(362)	AF (390)	A (390)	A (390)	A (390)	A (390)	A (390)								14.63	
9									A (350)	A (363)	A (363)	A (363)	A (363)	A (363)	A (363)	A (363)	A (363)								75.00	
10									(373)	A (373)	A (373)	A (373)	A (373)	A (373)	A (373)	A (373)	A (373)								76.3	
11									J (350)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)								14.91	
12									(350)	A (350)	A (350)	A (350)	A (350)	A (350)	A (350)	A (350)	A (350)								22.48	
13									350	364	380	D (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)								10.94	
14									A (381)	A (381)	A (381)	A (381)	A (381)	A (381)	A (381)	A (381)	A (381)								76.1	
15									F (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)								11.33	
16									F (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)								22.25	
17									A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)								11.18	
18									A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)								14.73	
19									A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)								22.09	
20									(320)	A (389)	A (389)	A (389)	A (389)	A (389)	A (389)	A (389)	A (389)								18.35	
21									380	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)								7.34	
22									AF (382)	A (382)	A (382)	A (382)	A (382)	A (382)	A (382)	A (382)	A (382)								14.92	
23									(382)	A (382)	A (382)	A (382)	A (382)	A (382)	A (382)	A (382)	A (382)								21.94	
24									(350)	361	(361)	A (361)	A (361)	A (361)	A (361)	A (361)	A (361)								14.22	
25									(380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)								3.80	
26									A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)								11.37	
27									A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)								15.38	
28									A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)								15.06	
29									A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)	A (380)								25.66	
30									(320)	370	(370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)	A (370)								44.94	
31									4280	3780	5900	5179	4929	5247	4234	4114	3383								25.66	
Sum									357	366	369	370	379	375	378	374	376								44.94	
Mean									357	366	369	370	379	375	378	374	376								25.66	
Mean									357	366	369	370	379	375	378	374	376								44.94	
Mean									357	366	369	370	379	375	378	374	376								25.66	
Mean									357	366	369	370	379	375	378	374	376								44.94	

¹ For all days of the month² For quiet days

E-M1500

December, 1944

Table 59

Ionospheric Storminess, December, 1944

Day	Ionospheric Character*		Principal Storms		Magnetic Character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
December						
1	2	2			1	2
2	0	2			3	3
3	3	2			3	2
4	2	2			2	1
5	3	2			2	1
6	2	3			2	1
7	2	3			1	0
8	3	3			1	1
9	1	3			2	2
10	1	1			1	1
11	1	1			1	1
12	1	2			1	1
13	1	2			2	3
14	1	2			3	1
15	3	2			1	2
16	2	7	1200	—	4	6
17	4	4	—	—	4	5
18	4	1	—	1200	4	2
19	3	2	—		2	1
20	3	1			2	2
21	2	1			2	2
22	2	1			1	2
23	2	2			1	1
24	2	3			1	1
25	3	2			0	0
26	1	2			1	2
27	3	4	1500		4	4
28	4	1	—	1200	3	2
29	3	0			2	1
30	1	1			3	2
31	2	1			1	1

*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D.C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

**Average for 12 hours of American magnetic K-figure, determined by a number of observatories, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

/Dashes indicate continuance of ionospheric storminess.

Table 60. Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Day	GCT		Locations of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
Dec. 9	1924	2010	Ohio, D.C., New York, England, Mexico, Gold Coast, Hawaii	0.01	Terr.mag.pulse** 1925-2000
10	1914	2020	Ohio, D.C., New York, England, Mexico, Gold Coast, Hawaii,	0.0	Terr.mag.pulse** 1913-1955
13	1538	1740	Ohio, D.C., New York, England, Mexico, Chile	0.0	Terr.mag.pulse** 1533-1550
25	1720	1752	Ohio, D.C., Mexico, Brazil	0.2	Terr.mag.pulse** 1720-1755

*Ratio of received field intensity during fadeout to average field intensity before and after, for station WSXAL, 6080 kilocycles, 100 kilometers distant.

**As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

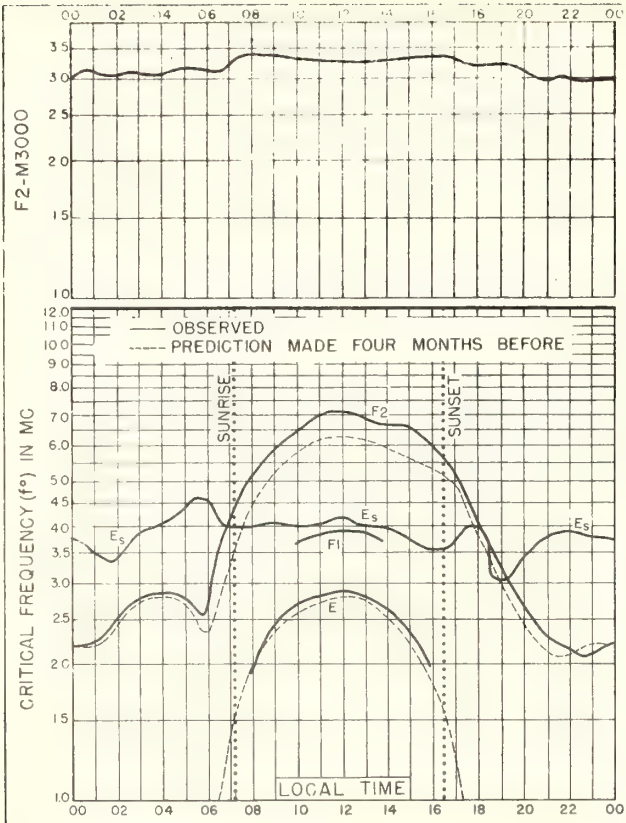


Fig. 1. WASHINGTON, D.C.
39.0°N, 77.5°W
DECEMBER, 1944

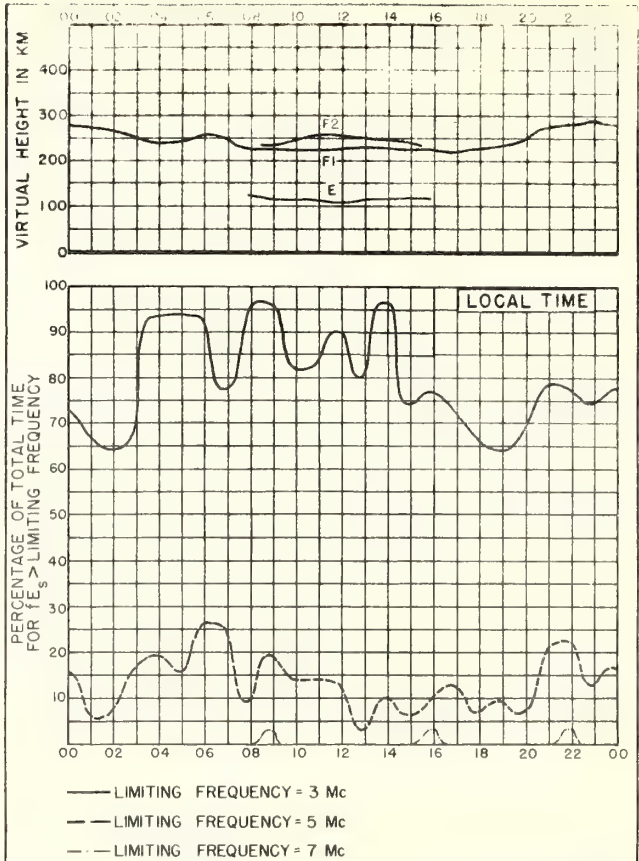


Fig. 2. WASHINGTON, D.C.
DECEMBER, 1944

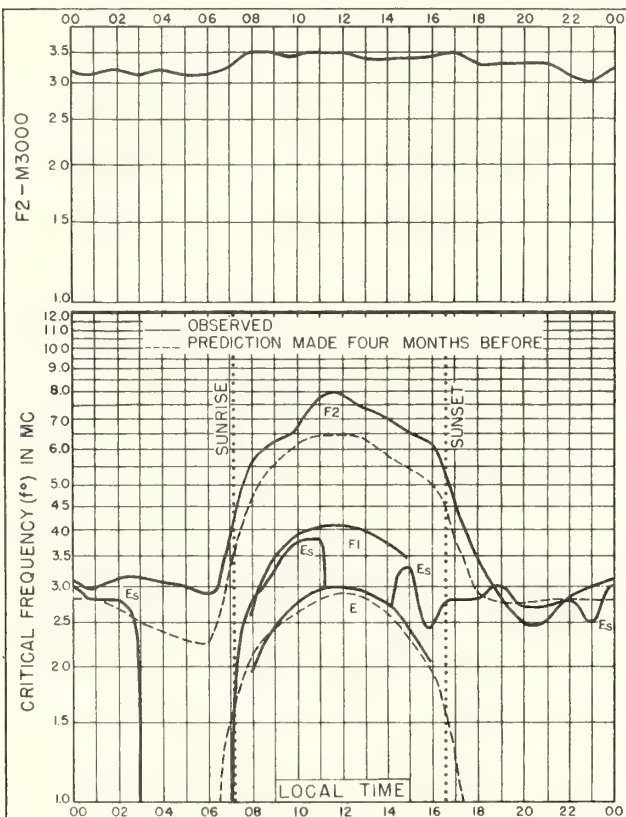


Fig. 3. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA
37.4°N, 122.2°W
DECEMBER, 1944

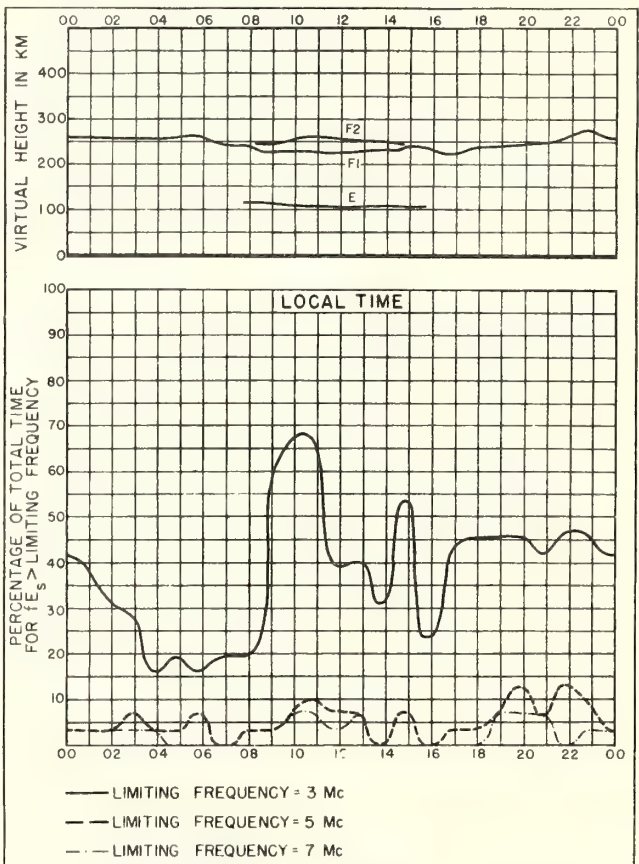


Fig. 4. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA
DECEMBER, 1944

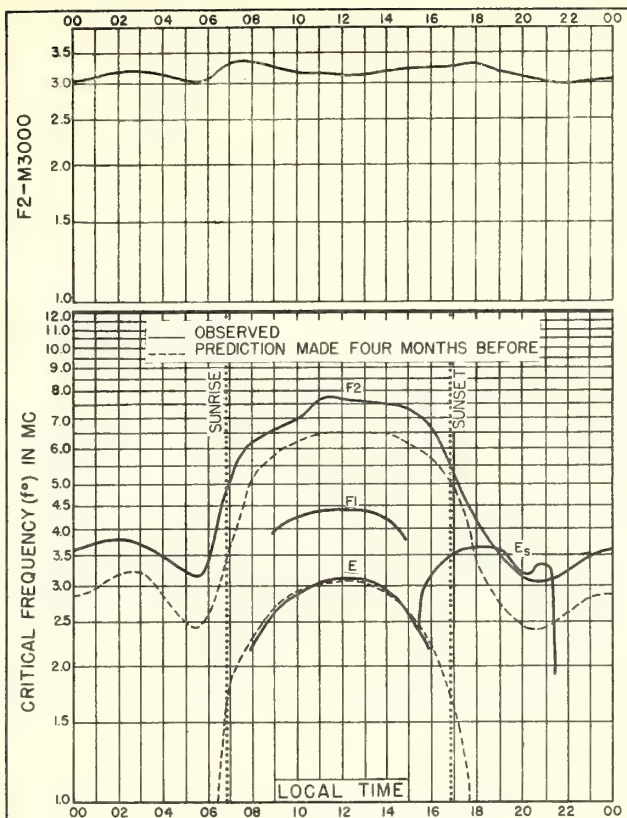


Fig.5. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA
30.5°N, 91.2°W
DECEMBER, 1944

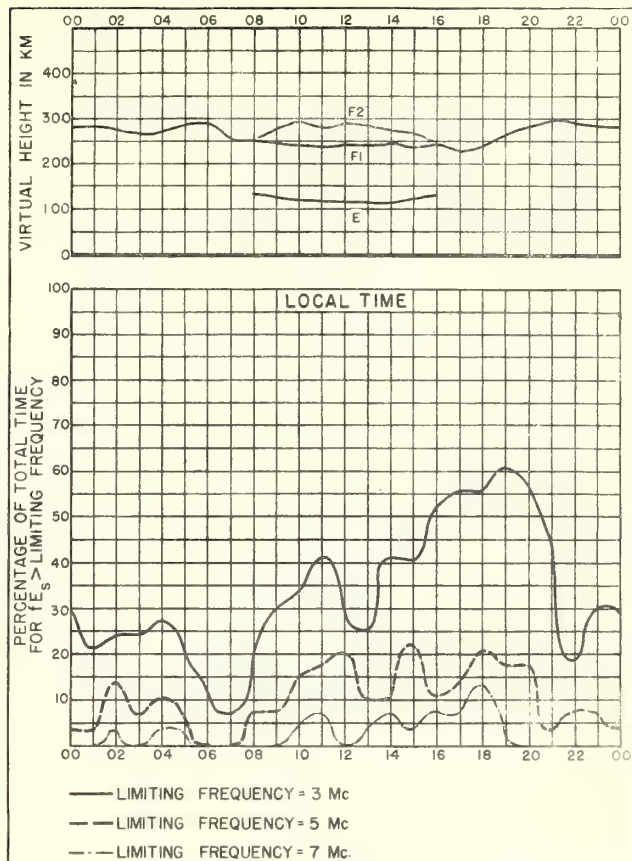


Fig.6. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA
DECEMBER, 1944

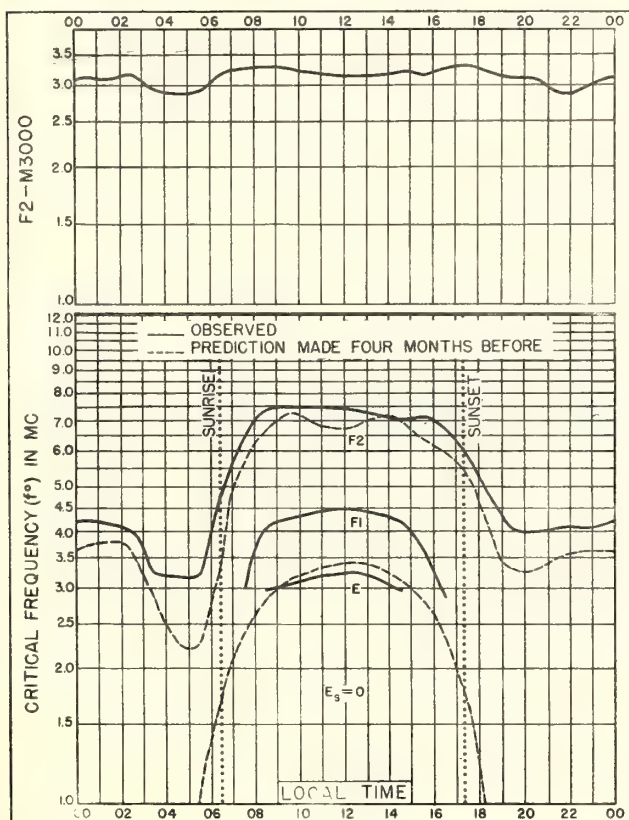


Fig.7. SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO
18.4°N, 66.1°W
DECEMBER, 1944

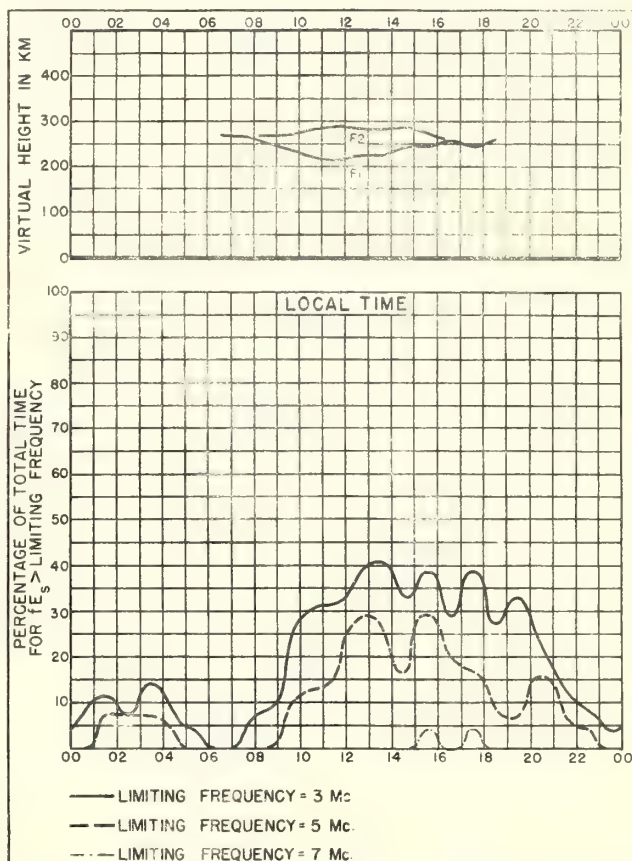


Fig.8. SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO
DECEMBER, 1944

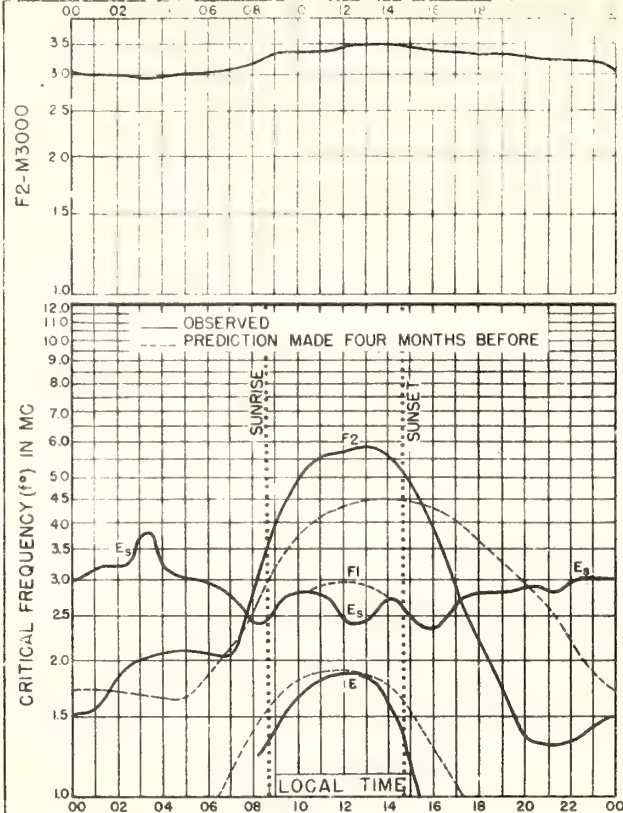


Fig. 9. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA
64.9°N, 147.8°W
NOVEMBER, 1944

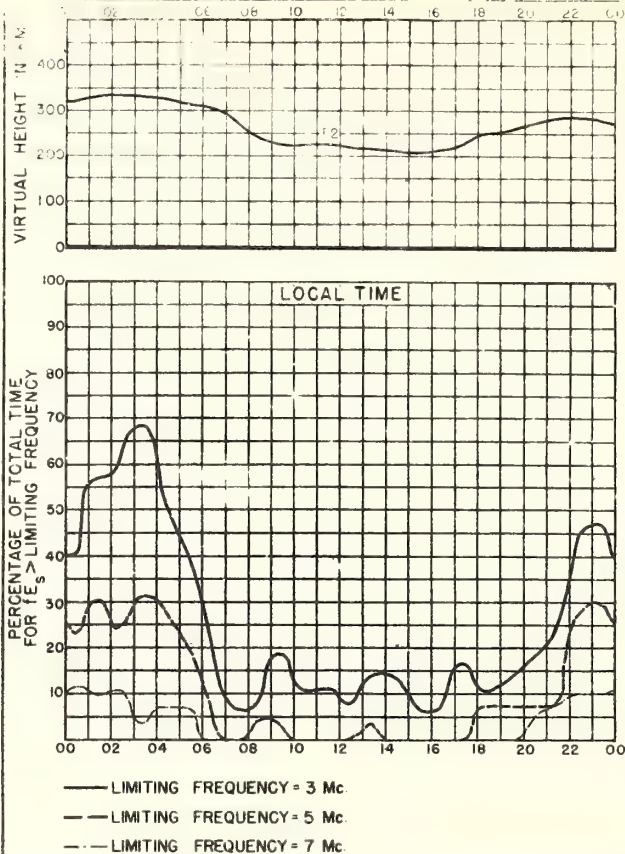


Fig. 10. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA
NOVEMBER, 1944

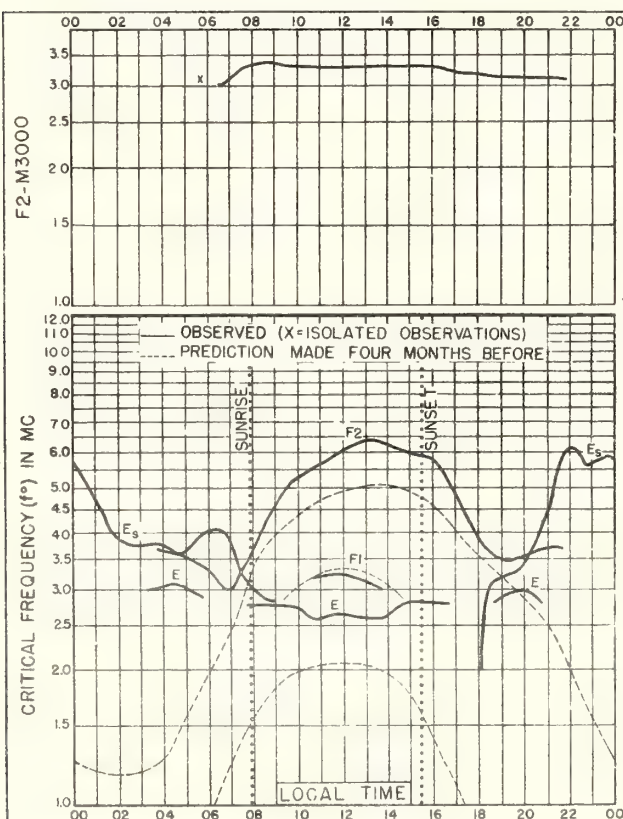


Fig. 11. CHURCHILL, CANADA
58.8°N, 94.2°W
NOVEMBER, 1944

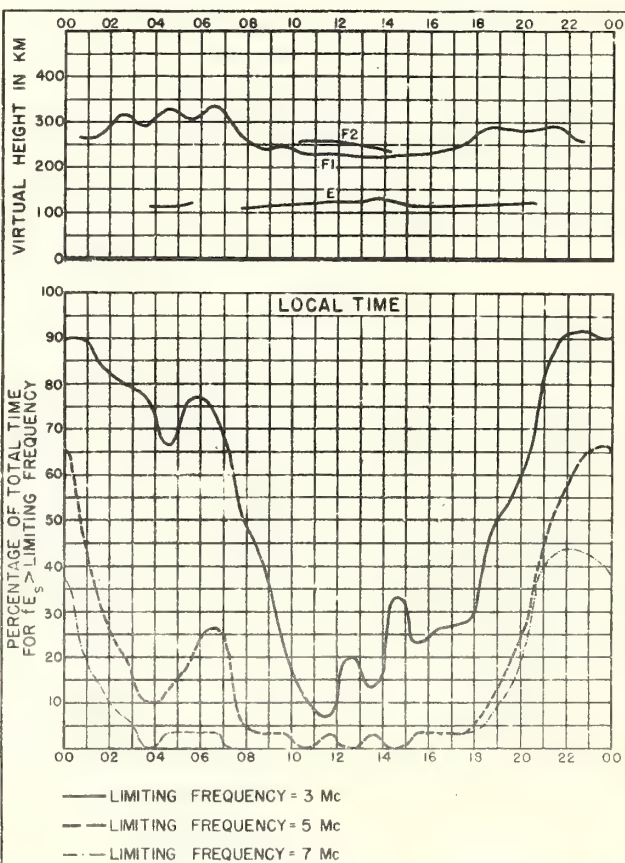


Fig. 12. CHURCHILL, CANADA
NOVEMBER, 1944

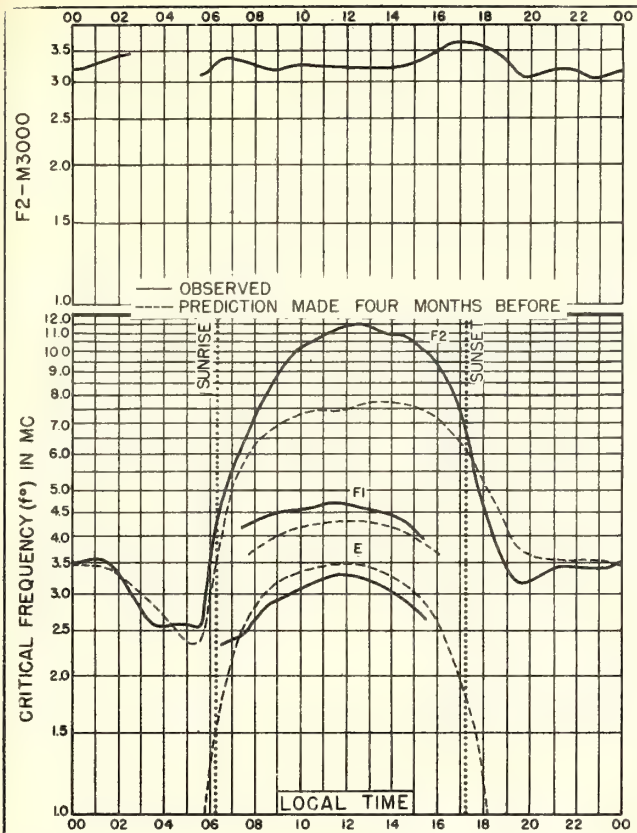


Fig.13. MAUI, HAWAII
20.8°N, 156.5°W

NOVEMBER, 1944

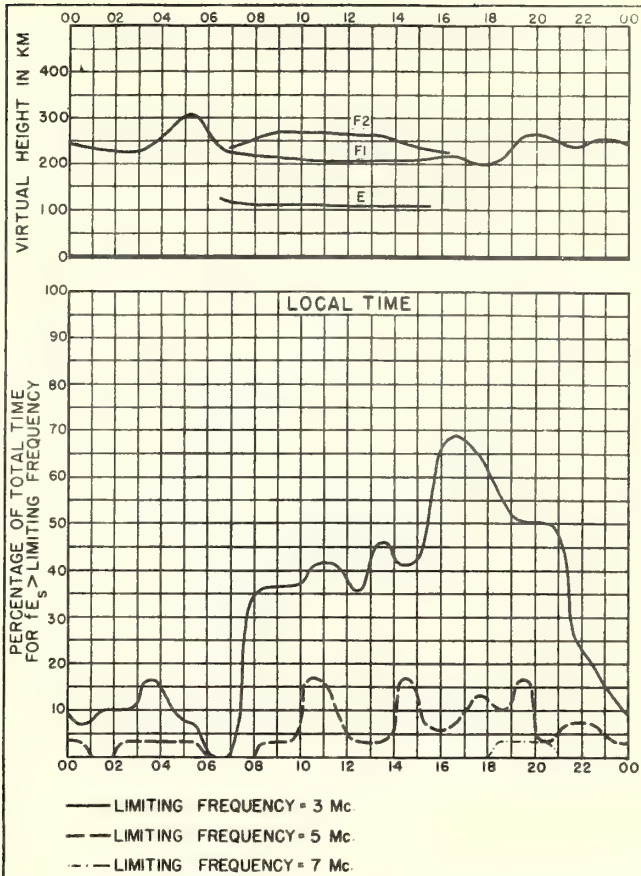


Fig.14. MAUI, HAWAII

NOVEMBER, 1944

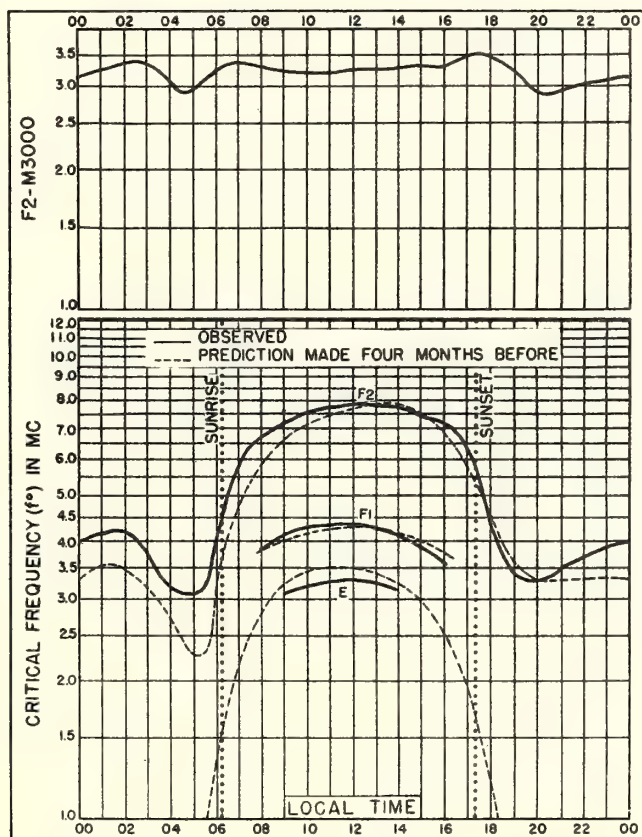


Fig.15. SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO
18.4°N, 66.1°W

NOVEMBER, 1944

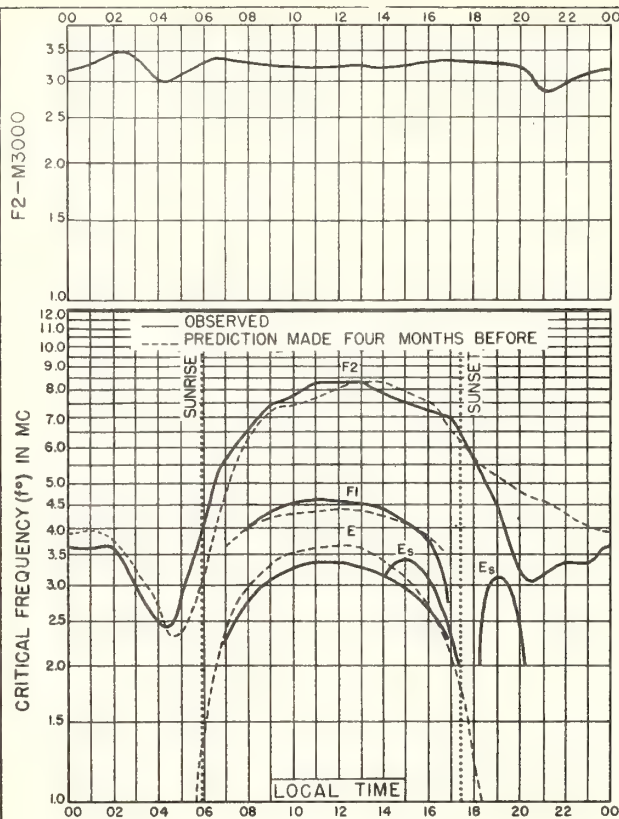


Fig.16. TRINIDAD, BRIT. WEST INDIES
10.6°N, 61.3°W

NOVEMBER, 1944

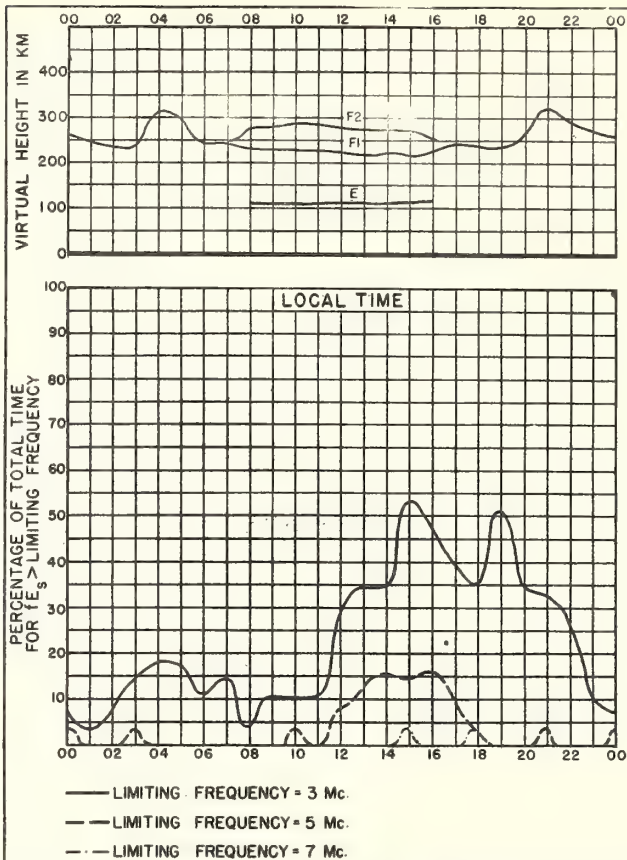


Fig. 17. TRINIDAD, BRIT. WEST INDIES : NOVEMBER, 1944

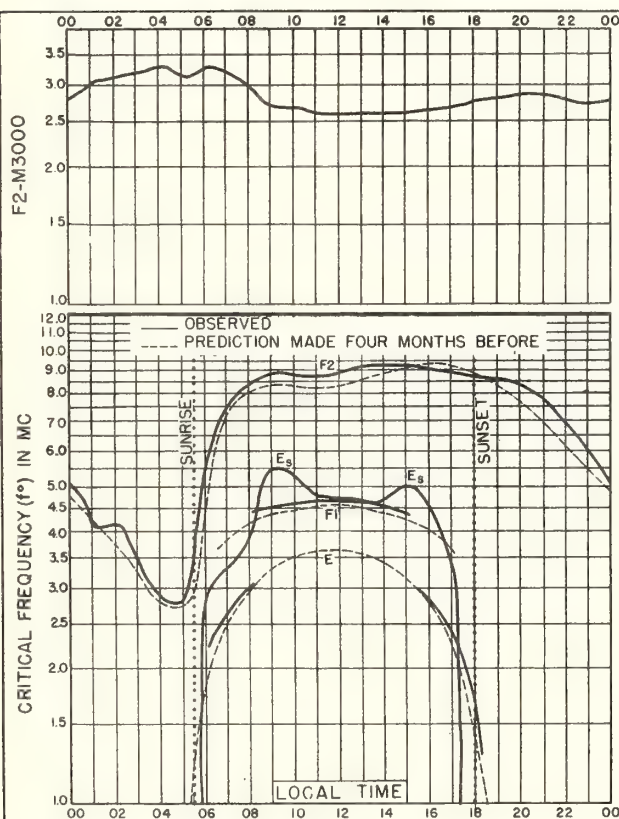


Fig.18. HUANCAYO, PERU
12.0°S, 75.3°W

NOVEMBER, 1944

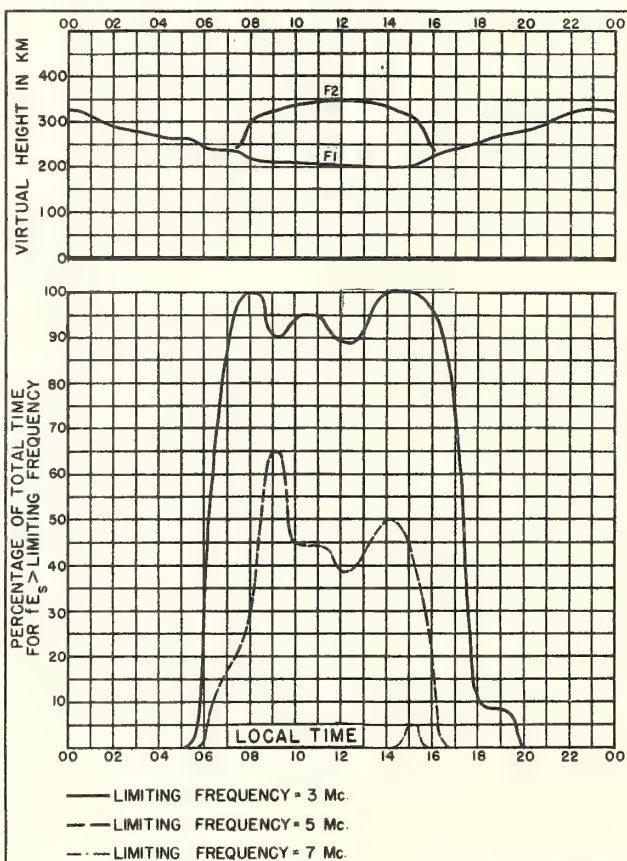


Fig.19 HUANCAYO, PERU

NOVEMBER, 1944

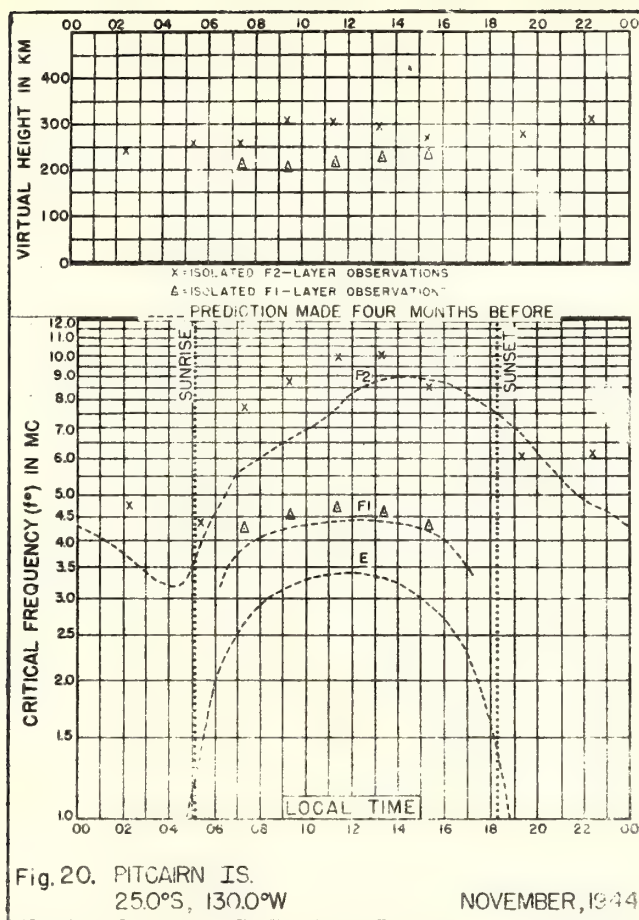


Fig. 20. PITCAIRN IS.
25.0°S, 130.0°W

NOVEMBER, 1944

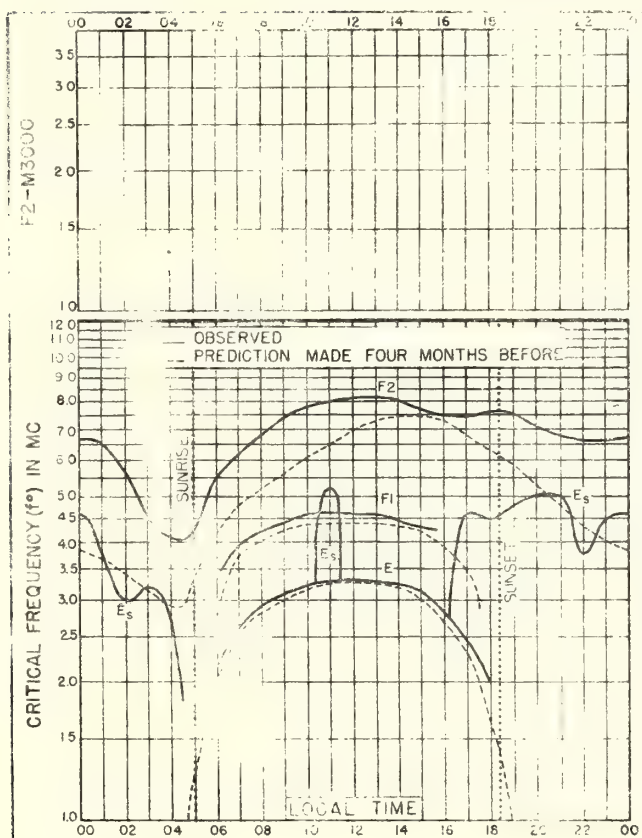


Fig. 21. KERMADEC IS.
29.2°S, 177.9°W

NOVEMBER, 1944

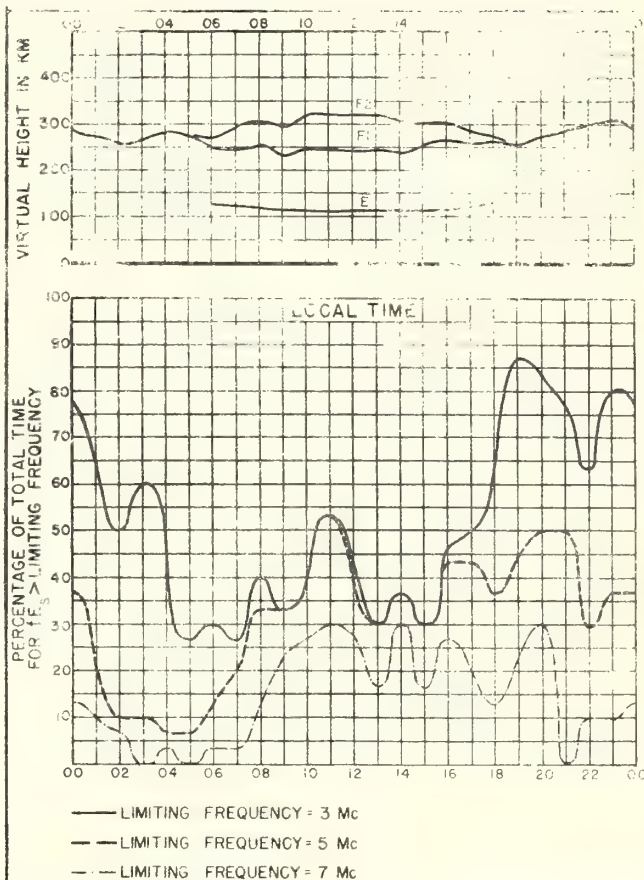


Fig. 22. KERMADEC IS.

NOVEMBER, 1944

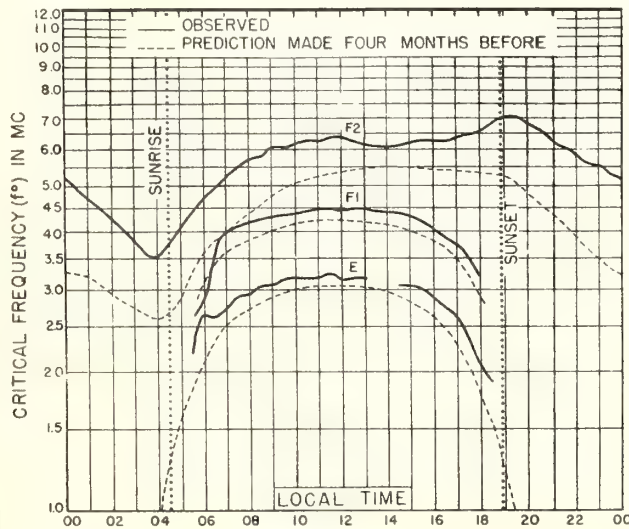
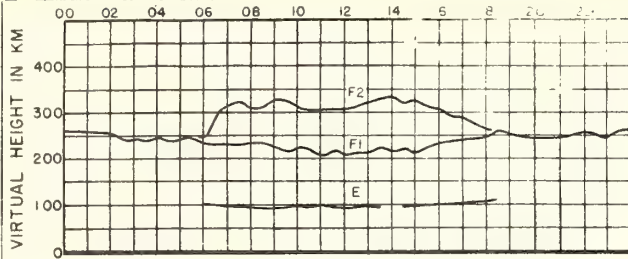


Fig.23. CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND
43°S, 172.6°E
NOVEMBER, 1944

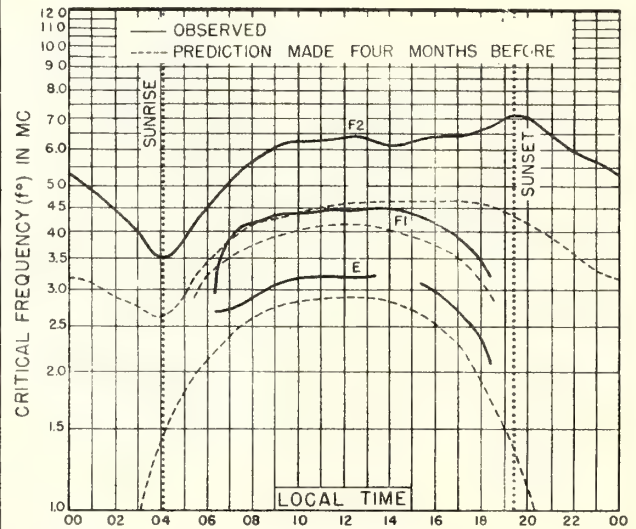
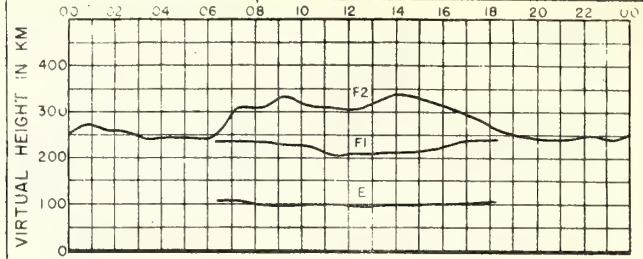


Fig.24. CAMPBELL IS.
52.0°S 169.0°E
NOVEMBER, 1944

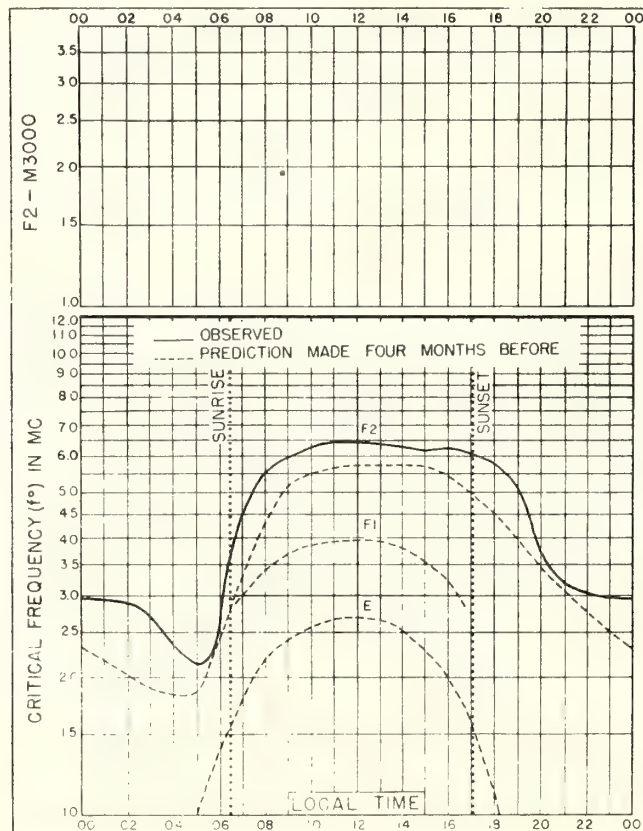


Fig.25. SLOUGH, ENGLAND
51.5°N, 0.6°W
OCTOBER, 1944

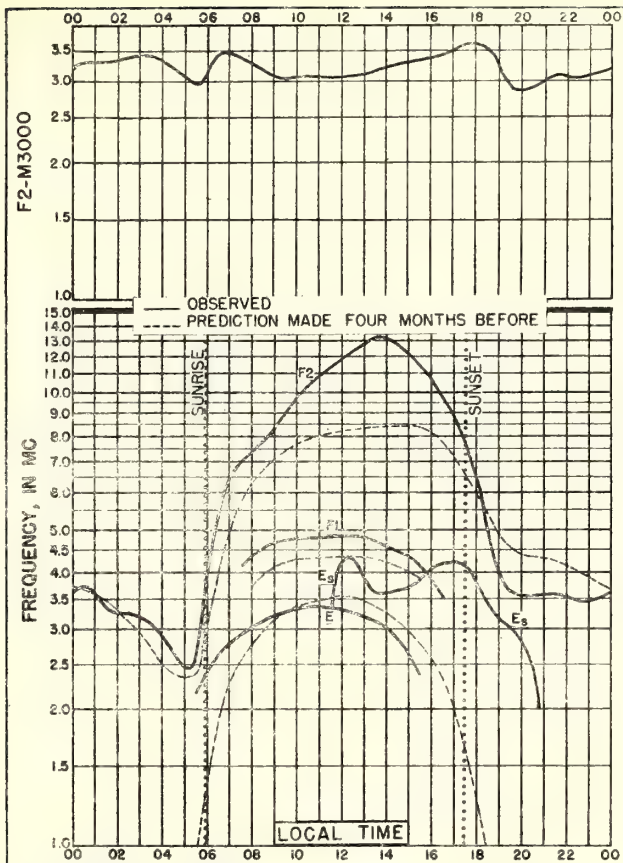


Fig. 26. MAUI, HAWAII
20.8°N, 156.5°W

OCTOBER, 1944

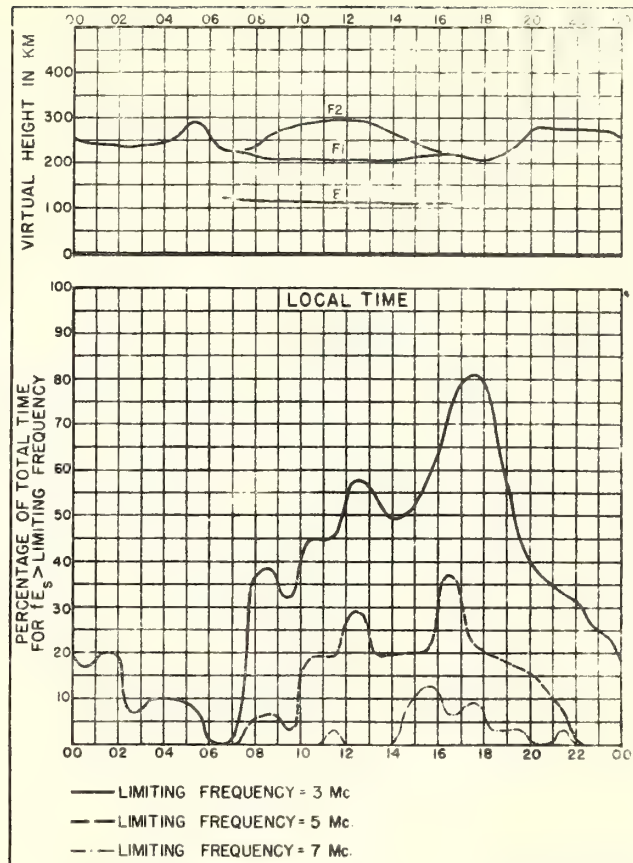


Fig. 27. MAUI, HAWAII

OCTOBER, 1944

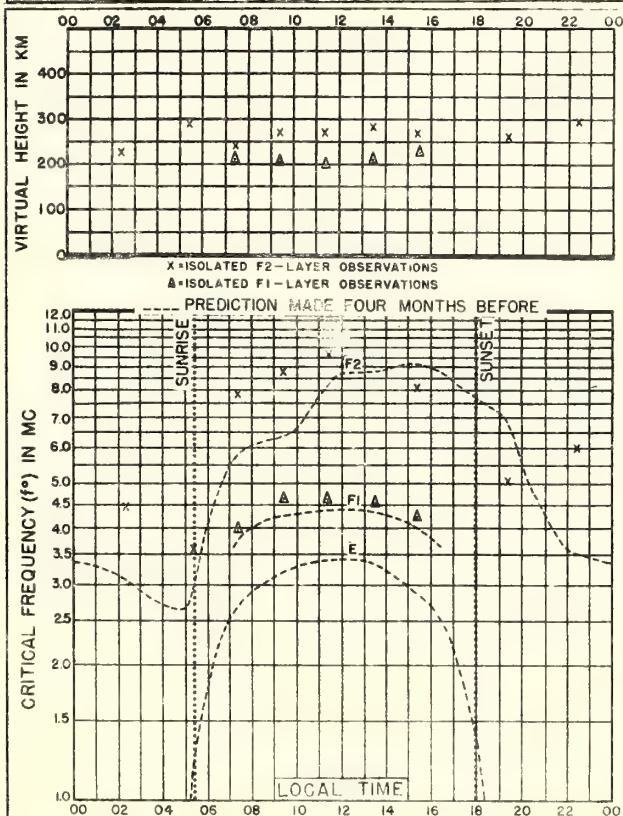


Fig. 28. PITCAIRN IS.
25.0°S, 130.0°W

OCTOBER, 1944

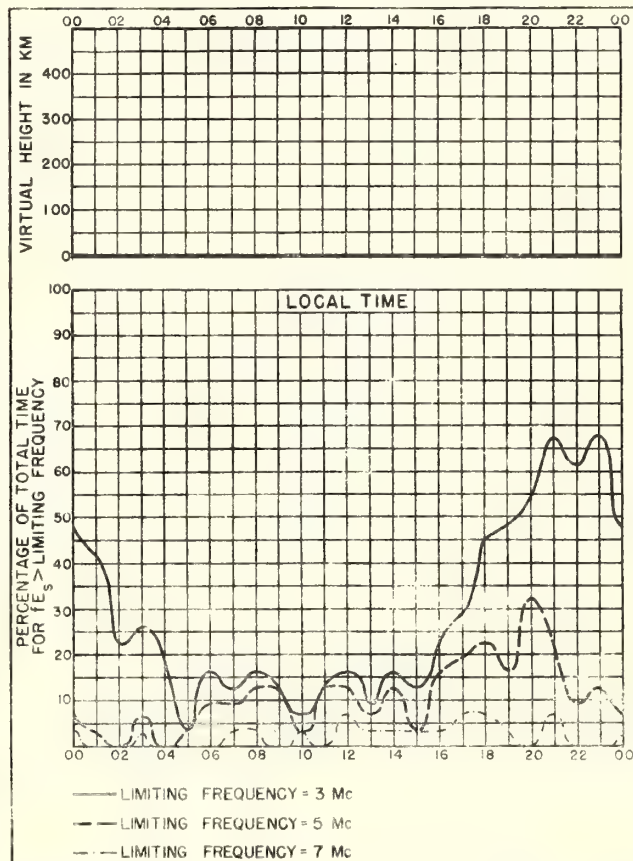


Fig. 29. KERMADEC IS.

OCTOBER, 1944

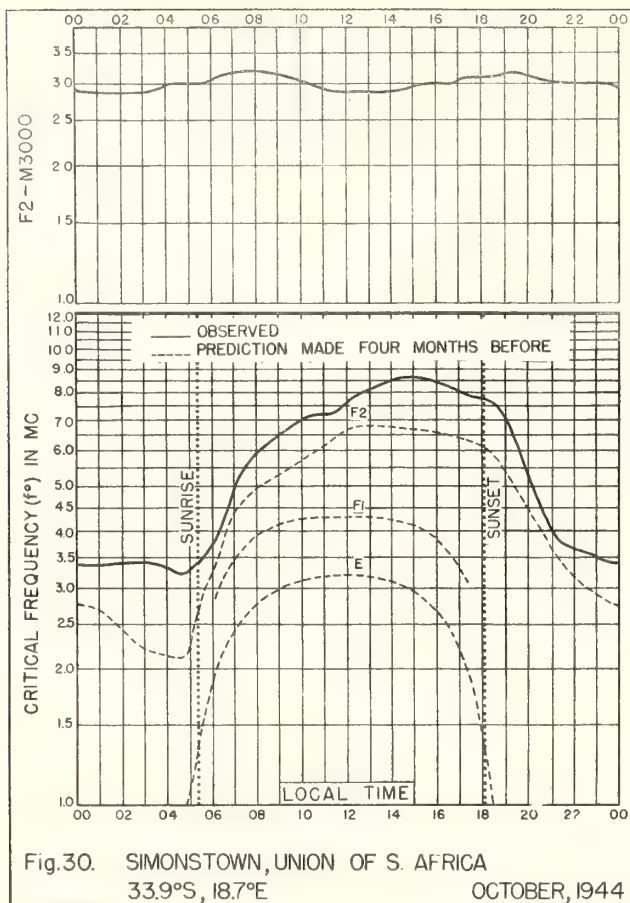


Fig.30. SIMONSTOWN, UNION OF S. AFRICA
33.9°S, 18.7°E
OCTOBER, 1944

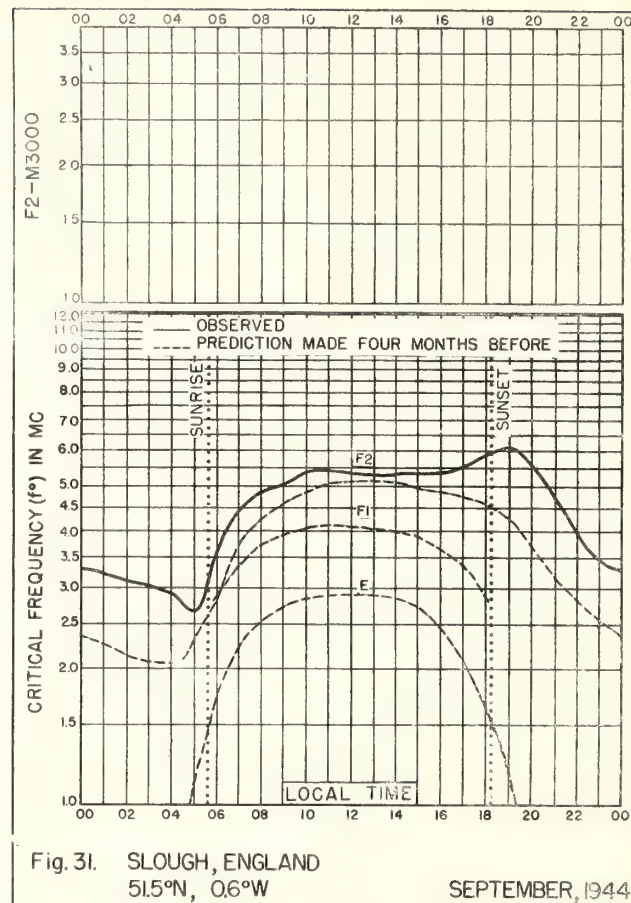


Fig.31. SLOUGH, ENGLAND
51.5°N, 0.6°W
SEPTEMBER, 1944

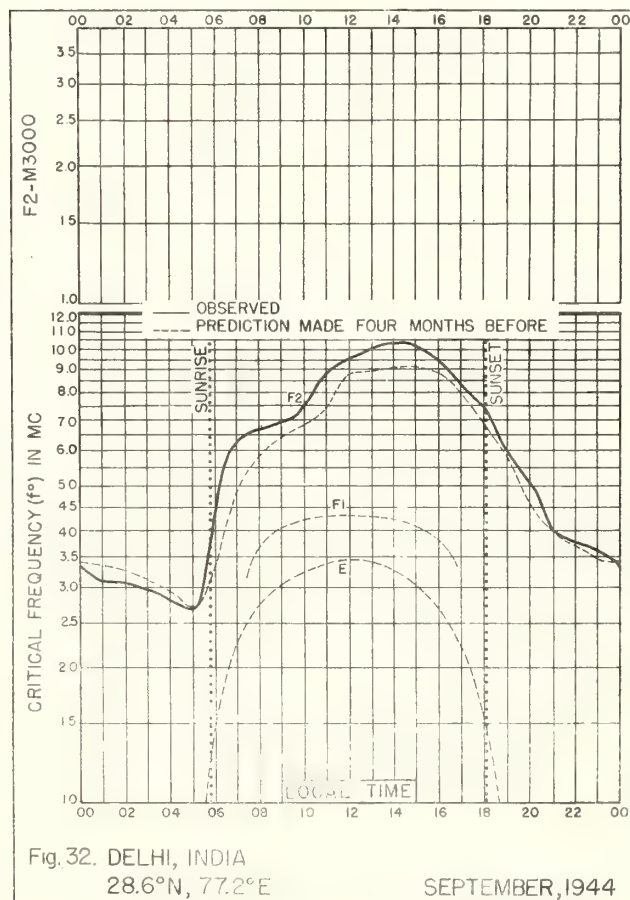


Fig.32. DELHI, INDIA
28.6°N, 77.2°E
SEPTEMBER, 1944

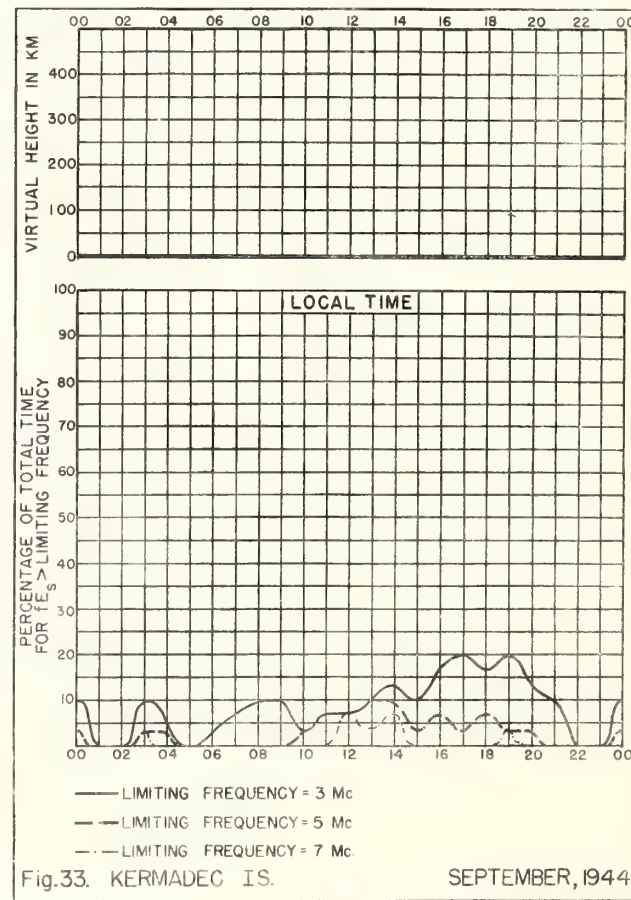


Fig.33. KERMADEC IS.
SEPTEMBER, 1944

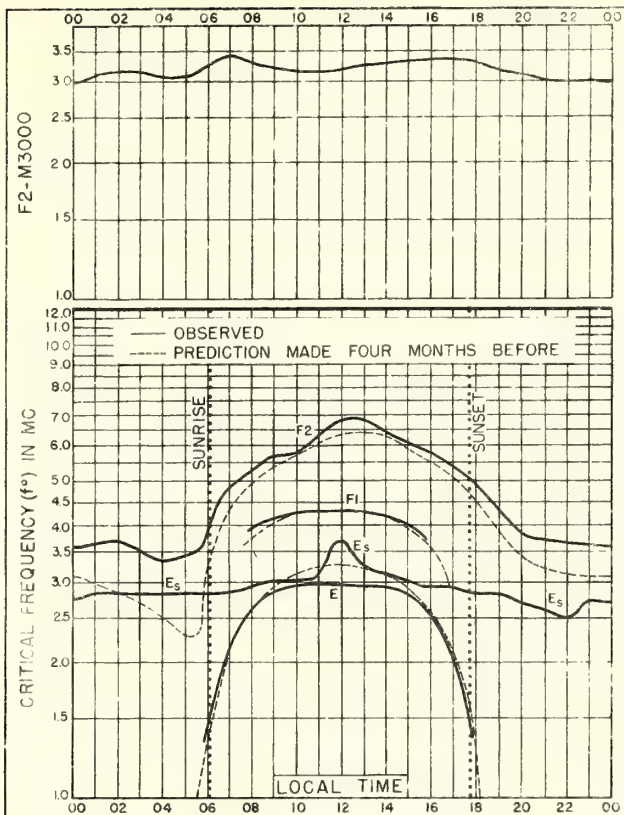


Fig.34. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA
30.3°S, 115.9°E
SEPTEMBER, 1944

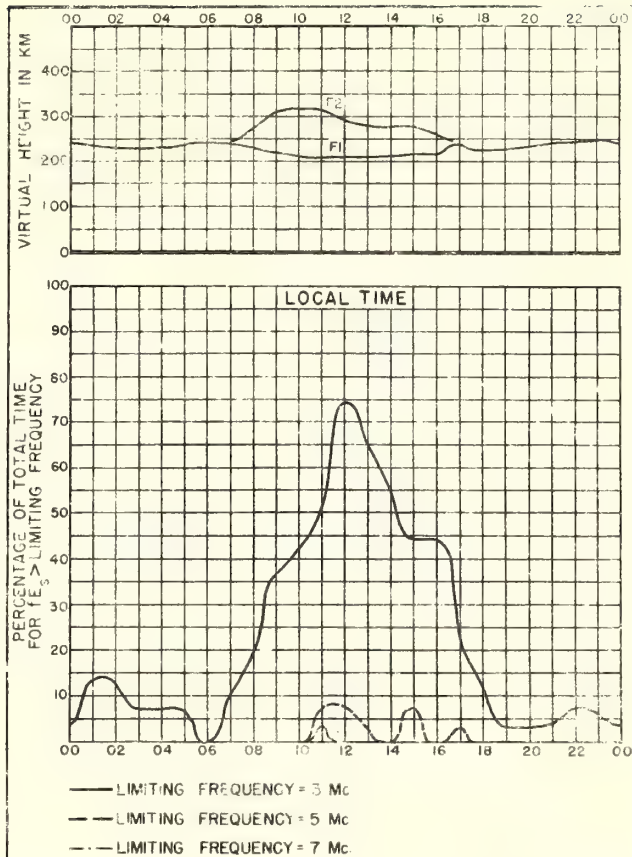


Fig.35. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA
SEPTEMBER, 1944

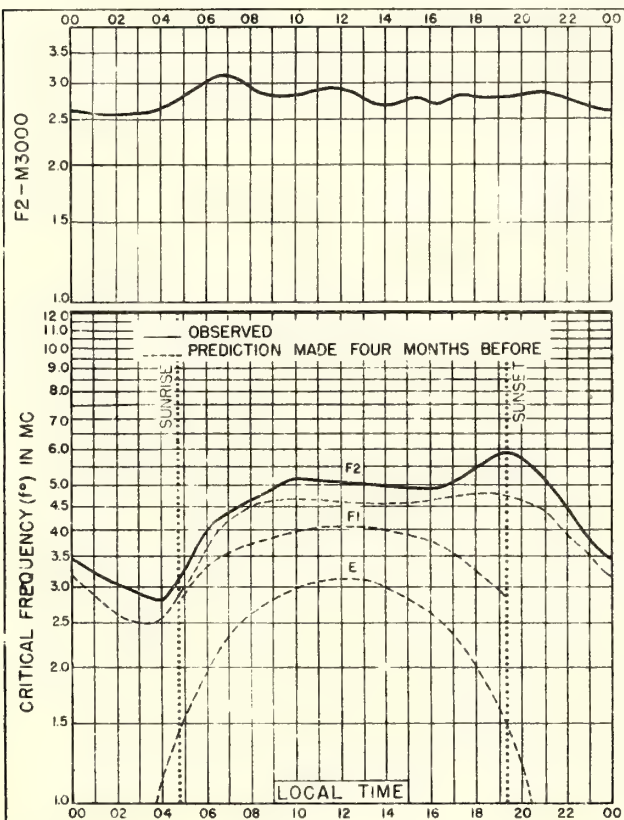


Fig.36. SLOUGH, ENGLAND
51.5°N, 0.6°W
AUGUST, 1944

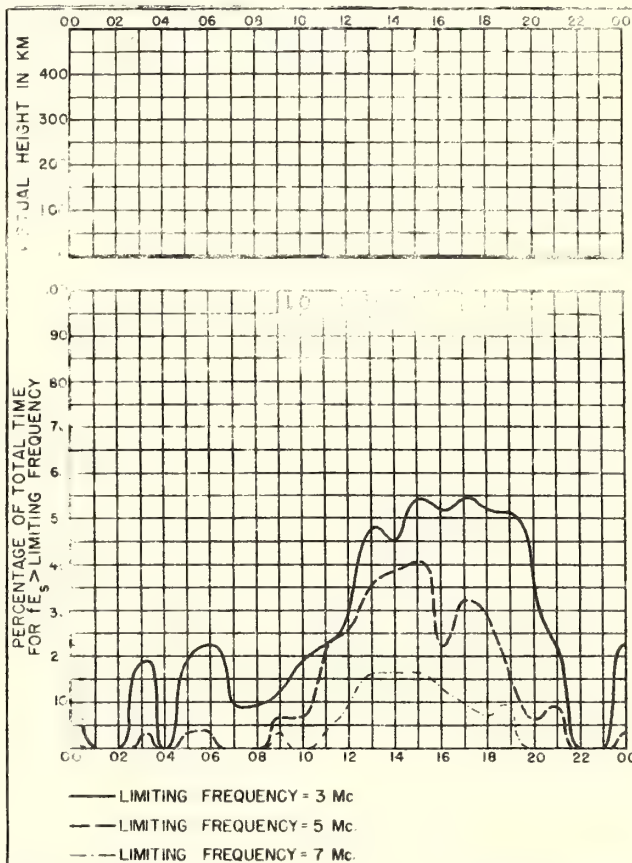
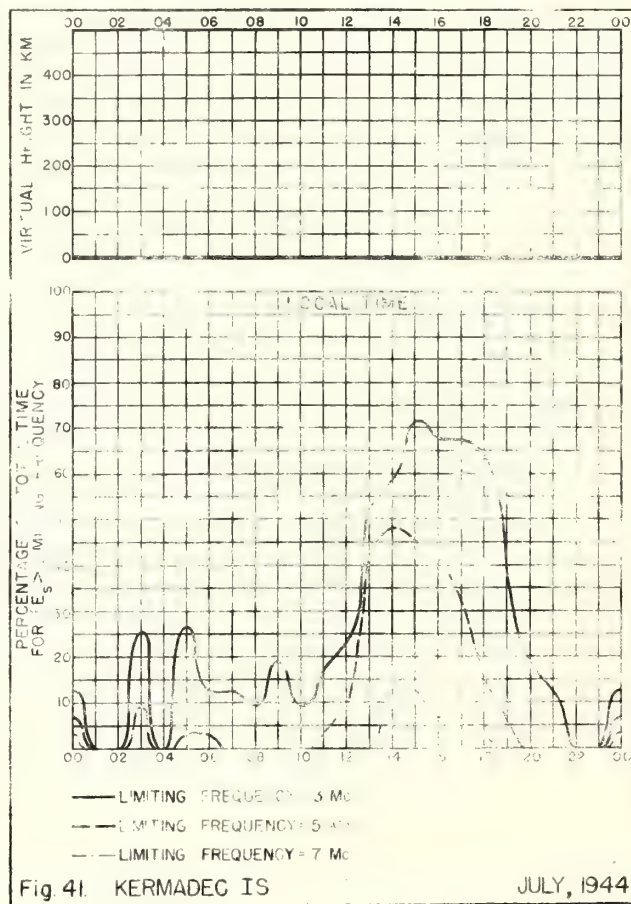
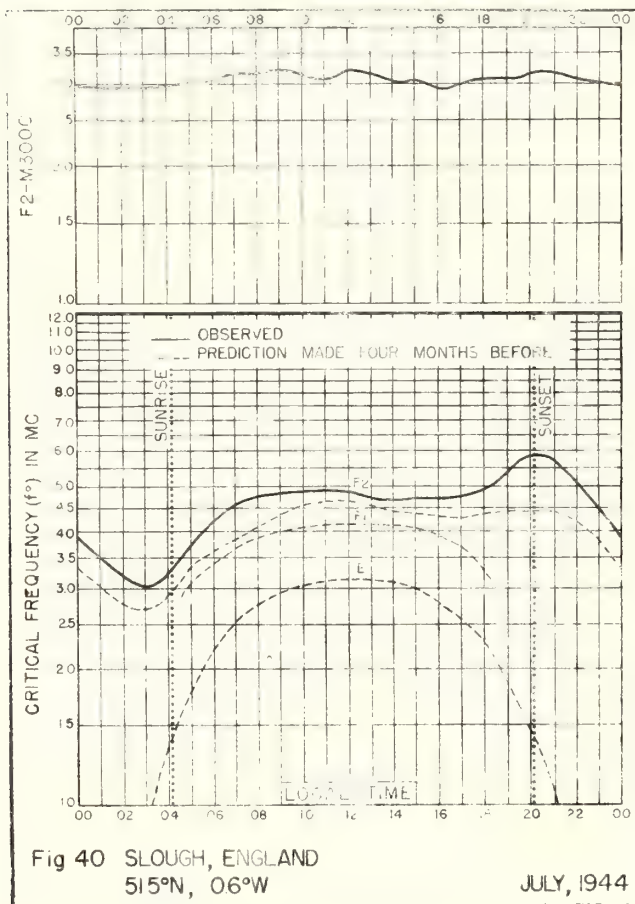
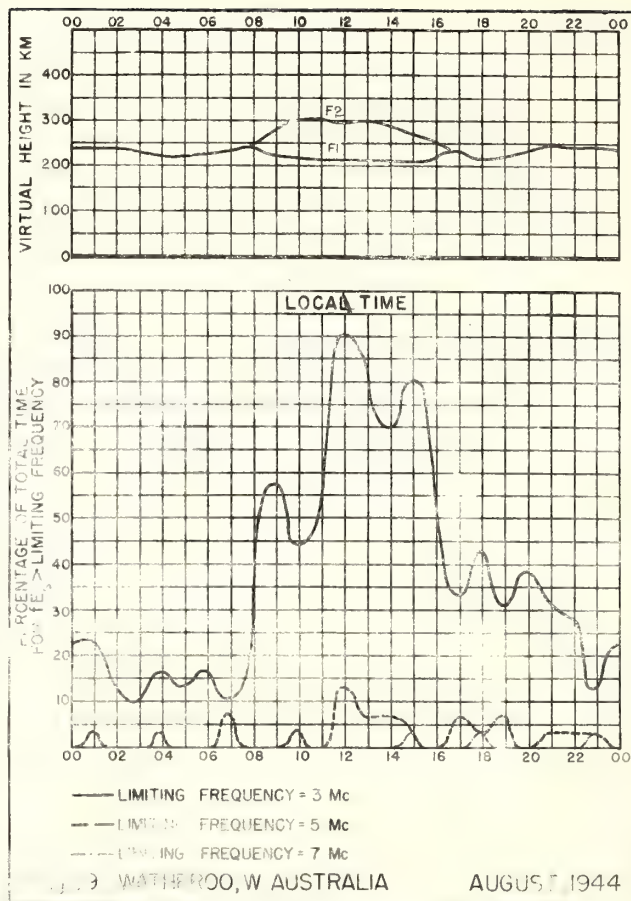
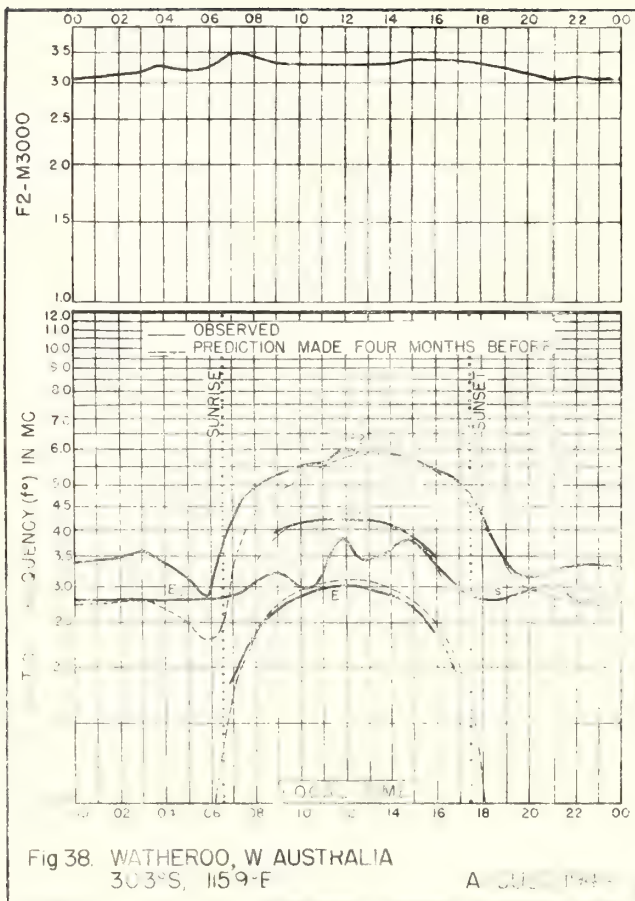
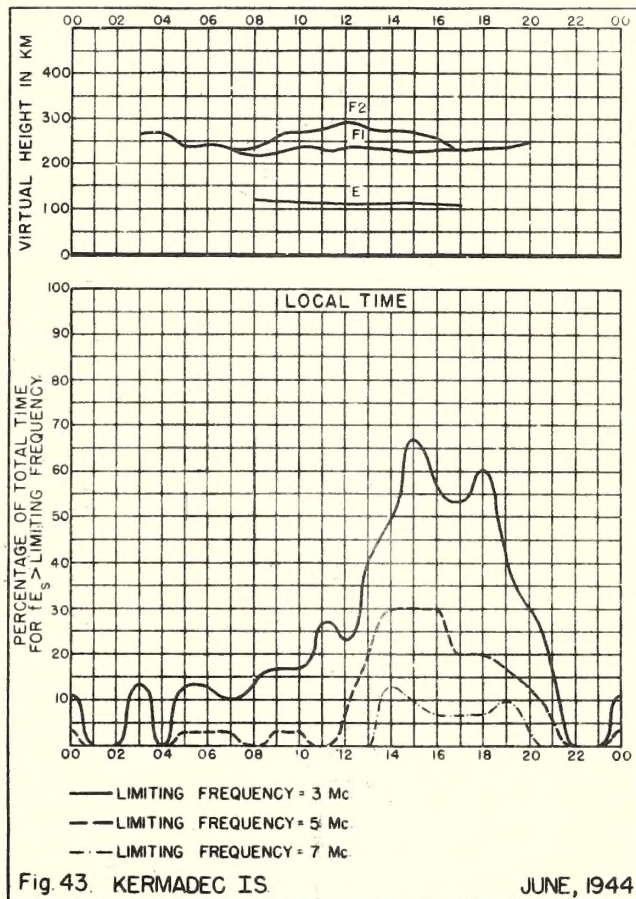
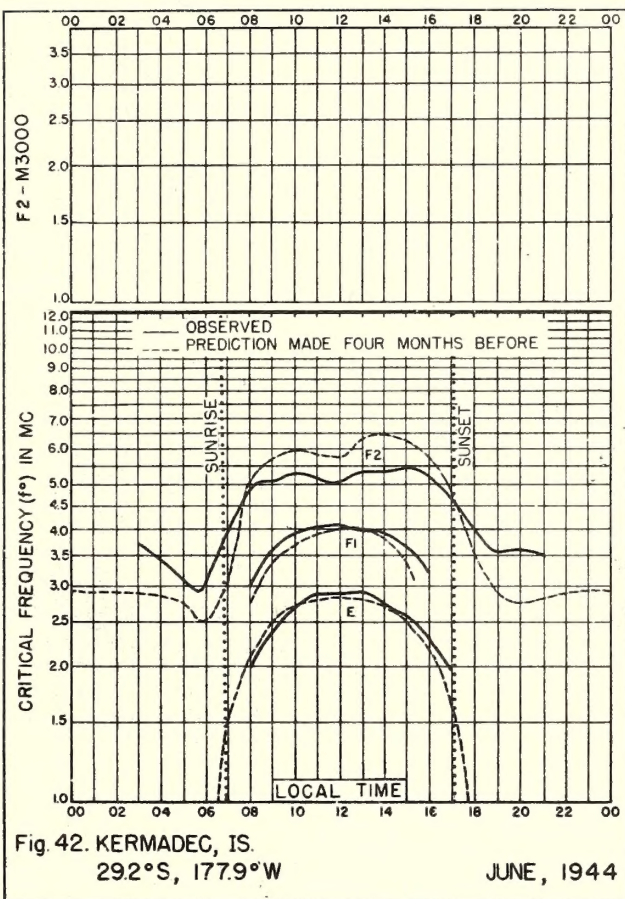


Fig.37. KERMADEC IS.
AUGUST, 1944







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